

# WHITE HOUSE OK'D ARRESTS TO PUSH NEW MUNDT BILL

## The Right To Advocate Peace and Socialism

—See Editorial Page 2



**Victims:** Driven to despair because of insufficient relief, a New York mother abandoned her two children in a relief station. A note attached to their clothes said, "You stopped my relief, now you worry about them." The mother, who has been divorced from her husband, said she was tired of the abuse that came with being a relief client. The older child, Theresa Mary Petrick, 6, was diapering 9-month old Raymond when their plight was discovered. Officials are searching for the mother.

By Mel Fiske

WASHINGTON, July 22. — President Truman approved the FBI's plan to seize top Communist leaders several months ago the Daily Worker learned on good authority today. Attorney-General Tom Clark, anxious to get a Communist registration bill through the special session of Congress, conferred with one of the President's chief advisers last week. They agreed the mass arrests approved by the President would insure the passage of a registration bill already prepared by Sen. Alexander Wiley (R-Wis) and Rep. Karl Mundt (R-SD).

Rep. Richard Nixon (R-Cal), one of the authors of the original House-passed Mundt bill and a member of the Un-American Committee, yesterday seized the opportunity offered him by Clark to announce a Communist registration bill will be pressed as soon as the special session opens Monday.

Clark, in private talks with reporters, insists the crisis in Berlin, the new party convention in Philadelphia and the special session had nothing to do with his decision to slap indictments down on Communist leaders at this time. It's just a coincidence, he says.

But he claimed the gradual worsening of relations between the United States and the Soviet Union made the indictments necessary.

Clark gave no indication of the FBI's further plans for mass indictments and arrests. But a source close to the Un-American Committee indicated they would follow once the Mundt-Wiley bill became law.

Un-American Committee members have maintained close relations with the grand jury assembled for 13 months in New York City under the direction of Clark's right-hand man, T. Vincent Quinn.

Stories about the grand jury activities have been handed out to a few select newspapers by Un-American Committee members. The current crop of "spy" stories has been traced directly to the committee.

Nixon's original efforts were ruled unconstitutional by Clark himself, in an opinion requested by Senate Judiciary Committee chairman Wiley. Judiciary and Un-American Committee members then conferred with Justice Department attorneys to write a new bill, but the measure



Irving Potash (left) confers with his attorney, David Freedman, in a corridor of the Federal Court Building at Foley Square.

—Daily Worker Photo by Peter

could not be squeezed through the legislative roadblock at the end of the regular session.

Clark was counting on the Mundt-Nixon bill's passage so that he could order a nationwide hunt of Communists and a drive against members of organizations which he has already proscribed as "Communist front organizations." Un-American Committee members hoped to use the Mundt bill to disrupt the growing new party.

As soon as Truman called the special session, Clark ordered the indictment against the 12 top Communists.



# French, Cuban Communists Cable Support

Messages of sympathy and support began arriving at Communist headquarters here yesterday from renowned Communist leaders in other parts of the world.

Maurice Thorez cabled in behalf of the Central Committee of the French Communist Party, representing 30 percent of the voters of France:

"May we express the feelings of sympathy and solidarity of the

French workers, indignant at the repression that has struck you because you bravely denounce the undertakings of the imperialist war makers and because you are among the best defenders of democracy and peace."

From Cuba, Senators Juan Marinello and Blas Roca, president and secretary of the Popular Socialist (Communist) Party, cabled to William Z. Foster:

"We understand that this infamy is born of the desperation of the imperialists in the face of the growing resistance of the American people to the reckless, bellicose, fascist and expansionist plans of the bi-partisan bankers' coalition."

"We trust that the great nation of Jefferson, Lincoln, Frederick Douglass and Franklin D. Roosevelt will not permit the government

agents of Wall Street to organize a 'police state' in the United States, and will defend the political rights of Communists and other progressives as guaranteed by the U. S. Constitution. With you, Comrade Foster, and with the other comrades, stand not only our people but all Latin America, which knows that the American Communist Party is the firm defender of our national independence, democracy and progress."

## UE Chiefs Say Frame-up Perils Labor

The attack against the Communist Party through the indictment of its leaders was yesterday characterized by the three top national officers of the United Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers, CIO, as "a major step in the concerted drive of political repression."

Excerpts from the statement by Albert J. Fitzgerald, UE president, Julius Empsack, secretary-treasurer, and James Matles, director of organization, follows:

"The most recent attack against the Communist Party through the indictments secured by the same Attorney General who established the unconstitutional lists of proscribed organizations is a major step in the concerted drive of political repression. The destruction of civil rights for any group or segment of the people menaces those rights for all people."

"The desperate effort of the bi-partisan forces in Congress to impose the notorious Mundt bill on the people indicates even more clearly the rapidly developing plan of the Big Business interests of the country to control the thoughts and gag the mouths of the people."

"The attack on the political beliefs of the Communist Party is nothing more than a smokescreen to cover up the nefarious war campaign of Big Business and its Congress and their cynical plan to ignore the people's demands for the control of exorbitant prices and profits, decent housing, and the many other expressed needs of the American people."

"The very existence of democratic labor unions functioning in the interests of the working people is likewise being menaced by these actions."

Other protests against the frame-

up indictments follow:

DON SMITH, New York sub-district director, United Packinghouse Workers, CIO, and ALP candidate for state senator, 5th district, Queens:

"The indictment and arrest of the leaders of the Communist Party is the next monstrous step in the direction of the suppression of freedom and towards war."

JOHN MASSO, business agent, AFL Glass Bevelers, Local 528:

"The American people will see in the indictments a frantic effort by Wall Street and its agents to divert public attention from the real issues of war preparations, high prices and attacks such as this, on civil liberties."

BRONX COUNTY ALP EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

"We are in complete agreement with the statement of Henry Wallace: 'Defense of the civil rights of Communists is the first line in the defense of the liberties of a democratic people.'"

"The ALP Bronx County calls upon all people . . . to join in repelling this most flagrant attack on our civil liberties since the Palmer Raids."

AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION:

"We must condemn in the most forceful manner both the nature of the proceeding and the use of the Smith Act in this case."

CHICAGO, July 22.—Protests against the indictment of Com-

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### No Case, Says Post-Dispatch

Under the heading "We're from Missouri," the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, in its lead editorial Wednesday, declared:

"For a long time, the grand jury investigated charges that there existed in wartime Washington a Communist spy cell among government officials, including top drawer men in the Roosevelt administration. As it happens, the FBI tried for three years to obtain evidence to support this charge, but was unable to do so."

The editorial adds that William Z. Foster "has frequently made public his views and outlined his philosophy. The nature of the Communist Party is well known, and it has long held legal status."



COMMUNIST PARTY leaders watch proceedings at the hearing in Federal Court in which bail was posted for their release. Left to right they are Eugene Dennis, John Williamson, William Z. Foster, Benjamin Davis, Henry Winston and Jack Stachel.

## Potash Released On \$5,000 Bail

By Harry Raymond

Irving Potash, manager of the CIO Fur Workers Joint Council in New York, was the ninth of the Communist Party's 12 national board members, charged in federal

indictments with conspiring to overthrow the U. S. government, to be released on \$5,000 bail pending trial.

Potash appeared voluntarily at Federal Courthouse, Foley Square, at 10:55 a. m. yesterday, answering a warrant issued Tuesday for his arrest.

He paused a moment when he appeared at the Federal Building with attorneys David Freedman and Louis Fleischer, and declared:

"The charge is ridiculous. They tried it in 1920 and failed. The workers won't take this as a substitute for higher wages and peace."

Potash was arrested during the infamous Palmer raids in 1920 and

charged under the New York State criminal anarchy law with advocating overthrow of the government. He was convicted that year amid a wave of anti-red hysteria and sentenced to serve three years in prison. He left prison and became a founder of the Fur Workers Union which smashed sweat-shop conditions in the trade.

An active Communist for 20 years, Potash was indicted Tuesday in U.S. Attorney General Tom Clark's big red scare frame-up with Communist Party national chairman William Z. Foster, its general secretary Eugene Dennis, City Councilman Benjamin J. Davis, Daily Worker editor John Gates and Party secretaries Henry Winston, John Williamson and Jacob Stachel.

Also indicted were Michigan Party leader Carl Winter, Illinois Party leader Gilbert Green, Ohio Party leader Gus Hall and New York State Party state chairman Robert Thompson.

### REMOVAL ORDER FOR WINTER

Judge Vincent L. Leibel, after setting Potash's bond, issued a removal order for Winter, who was released on bail to assure his appearance for trial in New York.

United States Attorney John F. X. McGohey, in charge of prosecution of the Communists, was suffering from an attack of gallstones yesterday and did not appear in court. Frank Gordon, special assistant attorney general from Washington, D.C., and Irving Saypol, chief assistant to McGohey, appeared on behalf of the government.

Gordon told the court he would have asked a higher bail for Potash because of his 1920 conviction and another federal conviction in 1940, when the fur leader was sentenced to two years in a government at-

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### Redcaps Contribute To CP Defense Fund

Six Negro redcaps got together yesterday at Garden Central terminal where they work and contributed \$1 each toward the defense of the indicted leaders of the Communist Party. The Negro unionists, in making their contributions, recalled the recent assistance given by this paper toward redcaps' fight against terrific speedup.

Particularly burned up over the arrest of such Negro leaders as Henry Winston and Councilman Ben Davis, one commented, "It's men like them who are the only ones fighting for us."

## UAW Agrees To 13c Wage Raise at Ford

By William Allan

DETROIT, July 22.—A wage settlement of 13 cents an hour at the Ford Motor Company was accepted by a top negotiating committee of the CIO United Auto Workers, headed by Walter Reuther, its national president. Ford workers had voted overwhelmingly last week for strike action to back up demands for a 28-cent hike, return to 20-minute paid lunch period and 10-cent bonus for Negro foundry workers.

Last week the same top union committee rejected a company offer of 13 cents and went to the membership asking for a strike vote which was reported 98 percent for strike action.

The only major difference in last week's offer and what was accepted today was that afternoon shift workers get 2 cents an hour extra and midnight shift gets five cents an hour extra. A minority of the Ford workers are employed on these shifts. The great bulk will get only 13 cents.

No working conditions were discussed despite the fact that the company ordered some weeks ago a 25 percent increase in production and put it into effect.

## Davis, Winston Say Arrests Show Negroes' Loss of Rights

By John Hudson Jones

Councilman Benjamin J. Davis and Henry Winston yesterday branded their indictment and arrest by the Truman administration, "examples of the way Negroes are losing their civil rights" and warned against attempts "to remove the only Negro mem-

ber of the New York City Council." The two Negro Communist leaders were discussing the frame-up of Communist leaders yesterday in Councilman Davis' office, 200 W. 135th St., with a battery of local daily and Negro press reporters and newsreel camera men. Also present was William L. Patterson, executive secretary of the Civil Rights Congress, and Claudia Jones, Negro woman Communist leader, recently arrested for deportation.

The Communist Councilman declared he and the other CP leaders "have been framed by Truman with

the silent support of Gov. Dewey." A reporter asked him whom he was for in the coming elections, Davis replied that in the face of mounting red hysteria and war preparations, the new party was "among the stoutest defenders of peace and democracy. That speaks for whom I'm for."

A reporter asked if Davis and Winston take orders "from Moscow." Davis told him "that's a flat lie. As Communists, Winston and I take orders from the membership of our party, and I as a City Council-

man take my orders from the people who elected me."

Davis said that if the present persecution of himself and Winston could take place, "then it can happen to Negroes everywhere." He declared that the attacks on him and Winston was "directed against West Indian born Negroes like Claudia Jones and all other Negroes who dare to speak up for their rights."

Another reporter wanted to know what the Communist Party would

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## A People's Tribunal Sits In Philly

By Joseph North

CONVENTION HALL, PHILADELPHIA, July 22.—All day long the red-baiters of the press have bored in, like hungry wolves around a camp fire. But they failed completely. The march of the common man's spokesman continues unimpeded.

America's plain people, men and women, white, black, old, young, trade unionists, farmers, Townsendites, women's rights champions, educators, scientists, Jews, ministers, foreign-born, native keep coming up before the shirt-sleeved 70 of the new party's platform committee, who sit, a people's tribunal, listening intently to the voices of real America.

All day long the newspapermen waited impatiently for James Loeb, Jr., spokesman for the ADA "liberals," to deliver his rabid apologies for monopoly's ambitions to dominate a world. He had his say, and democracy rolled on, over him.

Capitalism's wolves, who dishonor the profession of journalism, started their day at 11 a.m., when they closed in on Senator Glen Taylor, at his press conference. Later they were joined by Norman Thomas, who turned up like a bad penny. The heads of Women for Wallace gave him a bad time of it at their press conference early this afternoon.

### THE PEOPLE SPEAK

But the men and women talking for the people continued their march to the tribunal, presented their arguments, for peace, abundance, democracy.

Nelson M. Willis, president of the Cook County Bar Association of Negro Lawyers, who is also head of the Illinois Civil Rights Committee of the Elks, 500,000 strong, says the Wallace program has already had a "wonderful appeal" to his people in Chicago.

Gerald Schaaflander, Pennsylvania director of the Progressive Party, told the committee:

"If we can keep up with the sentiment of the miners and steel workers of our state, we may well find that the Progressive Party will be the first party in the state."

He said 40 percent of the delegates from Central Pennsylvania are men from the mines, from steel, and clothing workers.

Take Frank Corrales, largest coal operator in anthracite, he continued. "He is chairman of the Hazleton Republican Committee, and is on the State Democratic Committee. That's the choice both old parties give the voters in my state, and it represents what's happening nationally."

He said nationalization is regarded favorably in his area because the miners and steel workers are rebelling against the "ungodly speedup that's killing more men than ever in our state's history."

I talked to many of these who

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## Wallace Trains Leave Tomorrow for Philly

Three special trains for Philadelphia will leave New York's Pennsylvania Station tomorrow morning, (Saturday), with 3,000 Wallace supporters bound for Shibe Park, Philadelphia, where Henry Wallace and Glen Taylor will make their official acceptance speeches.

A Wallace-Taylor booth will be set up in Pennsylvania Station from 7:30 a. m. Saturday. The trains, labeled "From All Lands Trains," "World Freedom Special," and the "Wallace-Taylor Special," will leave at 9:50 a.m., 1:00 p.m., DST.

Folk singers, loaded with instruments and songbooks, will be assigned to each of the special trains. Pennants, buttons and literature will be distributed.

# Truman Soft-Pedals Talk Of War Over Crisis in Berlin



WARDEN AND FAMILY SLAIN: John E. Niebel, 50, superintendent of the Mansfield reformatory prison farm, and his wife and daughter, who were murdered in a cornfield 70 miles from their home. A police hunt has been ordered throughout Ohio for the murderers.

WASHINGTON, July 22.—President Truman today sought to soft-pedal the war talk which has emanated from government circles here regarding the Berlin crisis, as the National Security Council met at the White House for nearly two hours to hear Gen. Lucius D. Clay.

Shortly before going into conference with the nation's top military and diplomatic officials,

Truman told a news conference he believes the overall chances for peace are "good. In fact, they are excellent," he said.

Meanwhile, high American officials were reported miffed at the British Foreign office for "leaking" a story that the next Western power move will be a note to Moscow offering talks on the entire problem of Germany's future, provided the Soviet Union recognizes the right of the western allies to stay in Berlin.

Britain proposed that course early this week, it was disclosed, but the United States has not accepted the proposal. High quarters here regarded the premature publicity given the plan in London as a British effort to bring pressure on the U.S. government to go along.

White House press secretary Charles G. Ross said the gathering of the National Security Council, which includes Secretary of State George C. Marshall, defense secret-

ary James Forrestal, and other top military officials, was "not in the nature of a crisis meeting."

He said that so far as he knew the council did not draw up plans for the next U.S. move in the Berlin situation, but simply listened to a first hand report from Clay, the U.S. military commander in Germany, who arrived here by plane late yesterday.

"The meeting foreshadows absolutely nothing," Ross said. "No conclusions can be drawn from it."

President Truman sat in on part of the session.

## U. S. Army Men Named in China Black Market

SHANGHAI, July 22, (UP)—A suspected black marketeer today implicated American army officers and pilots of several international air lines in illegal dealings in U.S. currency.

Hans Obrenz, a stateless Russian jailed by the economic police, admitted he dealt in U.S. dollars on behalf of numerous clients, many of whom, he said, were officers of the Shanghai detachment of the American Advisory Group. He said he also acted in behalf of American pilots for commercial air lines.

## Smallest Republic Gets 1 KW Air Station

SAN MARINO, July 22 (UP).—San Marino, the world's smallest republic, today inaugurated a one kilowatt station for its 15,000 inhabitants.

The programs will consist mainly of advertisements and orders to the country's 12 soldiers and 20 policemen.

## Kings ALP Launches 5 Cent Fare Drive

Leo J. Linder, chairman of the Kings County American Labor Party, today announced the launching of a county-wide campaign to place the issues of the 5c. fare and proportional representation before the voters on November 2.

"The tremendously welcome response to the distribution of 250,000 5-c.fare leaflets by the ALP on July 1," Mr. Linder said, "indicates that the people of Brooklyn want the opportunity to express their resentment against the O'Dwyer-Dewey deal which raised the fare."

## Report 30-Ton U. S. Tanks Help Greek Royalists

ATHENS, July 22, (UP)—Four persons were sentenced to death and four were given life prison terms today by a military court at Lamia. All were charged with aiding Communists.

Greek press reports, meanwhile, said 30-ton American tanks were arriving at the Mount Grammos front for use in the Government's offensive against the guerrillas.

The official Yugoslav Tanjug News Agency, heard in Frankfurt, Germany, said a Greek plane had bombed Albanian territory July 17. It said Albanian frontier guards fired on two other Greek planes which violated Albanian air rights, and that both planes were forced back over the Greek border. The agency said Albanian guards also had "repelled" two detachments of Greek soldiers who crossed into Albania near Liskovik.

## Asks UE to Back Wallace

PHILADELPHIA, July 22.—Assailing the major parties as offering a choice of "twiddle-dee and twiddle-dum," the members of Local 155, CIO United Electrical Workers, at a meeting here Tuesday, voted to endorse the New Party as "the party of the common people of America" and the candidates of Wallace and Taylor.

## UN Staff Outraged By Charge of Spying

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., July 22 (UP).—Top officials and the 3,000-person staff of the United Nations declared today they had been "shocked and slandered" by charges of State Department officials that the UN was being used as a cloak by anti-American subversives.

Acting Secretary General Victor Hoo and the staff committee, representing all UN personnel, said they were glad Secretary of State George C. Marshall had "personally disavowed" the charges made before a congressional committee by some of his State Department subordinates.

But they were angry over the original charges and the way they were made to a subcommittee of the Senate's judiciary committee. "We all were greatly shocked to

discover that we were suspected as spies," Hoo told a news conference. "Of course, it has had some effect on morale here."

Hoo is pinchhitting as UN chief during the absence of Secretary General Trygve Lie.

He disclosed that the staff committee had passed a formal resolution deploring the charges, expressing satisfaction Marshall had issued a "disavowal" and emphasizing UN personnel in this country is entitled to "ordinary freedom of movement and expression."

## New Party Shapes Plank For Peace and Plenty

By Arnold Sroog

CONVENTION HALL, Philadelphia, July 22.—A vigorous platform to rally the American people into a struggle for peace, prosperity and civil liberties began to take shape here today, following two days of extensive public hearings on proposed planks in the program.

Main planks of the new party platform, as proposed both by those testifying before the 74-man platform committee and by the committee itself, include:

- Opposition to the Marshall Plan.
- Peace through negotiation.
- Opposition to the draft.
- Nationalization of key industries.
- Price control.
- Erection of 4,000,000 homes in the next two years.
- Abolition of the House Un-American Committee.
- Anti-polltax, anti lynching and Fair Employment Practices (FEPC) legislation.
- Repeal of the Taft-Hartley law.
- Opposition to the Mundt-

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## MAIL-DROP TORPEDO STARTLES UN CENTER

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., July 22 (UP).—A tiny Piper Cub plane, flown by a pilot with perhaps a yen for practical jokes, dropped a small explosive near the United Nations headquarters today and threw the world organization into a turmoil.

The report of an "air raid" touched off immediate investigations by a startled FBI, by the U. S. Air Force at nearby Mitchell Field, by the Civil Aeronautics Administration and by the Nassau County Police.

Detective Edward G. Horning of the county police rushed to the scene with an emergency squad

short time after the explosion. "It seemed to be pretty authentic that it was a mail-drop torpedo," Horning said. "These are used as a warning by planes which are about to drop mail. It contains a couple of pounds of black powder and is sometimes used as a noisemaker."

There was no damage and no casualties except for UN guard Emmet Rogers, stationed near the building, who asked for relief from duty for the rest of the day because of "pains in his stomach."



REGULAR FELLERS—One of the Boys



## Marcantonio Tells Council: Fill Seat As Judge Ruled

Rep. Vito Marcantonio, state chairman of the American Labor Party, yesterday called upon the City Council to adhere to the decision of Supreme Court Justice McNally,

### Local 65 Backs Leaders In Defying Hartley

The membership of Local 65 overwhelmingly supports its leadership in its economic struggles against the employers and in its defiance of the Hartley smear probe into its political beliefs. These facts were evident Wednesday night at Manhattan Center when the union started a secret poll of its entire membership on whether there should be a general strike at Woolworth, whether the union should continue to boycott the NLRB, and whether it should defy the Hartleyites.

A tally of the partial vote showed that 2,461 to 465 believed the leadership was right in refusing to answer questions into its political beliefs. On the question of whether the union should refuse to sign the anti-Communist affidavits under the Taft-Hartley Law, the membership voted 2,459 to 462.

Balloting among the members continued last night at Webster Hall and the poll will be complete when all 13,000 members have voted.

Overwhelming support was also given to the union's plan to strike F. W. Woolworth.

### Will Ask Probe of City Rent Commission

City Councilman Eugene P. Connolly, ALP Manhattan, yesterday announced that at the next meeting of the City Council he would introduce a resolution calling for an investigation of the New York City Rent Commission.

Connolly cited the increased rentals and the Commission's failure to ght the evictions.

which "requires" the Council to meet promptly and name a successor to the late Peter V. Cacchione.

McNally ruled the Council could no longer delay naming a successor. The council originally had postponed action pending judicial "clarification." McNally's opinion was considered to form such "clarification."

The judge's decision, handed down Wednesday, was in response to a taxpayer's plea entered by Mrs. Bertha Meizer, Brooklyn Gold Star mother. He also ruled the Council had no legal obligation to name a Communist to the post because Cacchione had not been enrolled in any party at the time of his election.

Marcantonio said further refusal to meet and name Simon W. Gerson, the successor designated by the Kings County Communist Party, would cause him to take the matter to the electorate as "a profound civil liberties issue." The Congressman intimated broadly that New Party forces would make the case their own if the Council refused to act.

Summarizing the meaning of McNally's ruling, Marcantonio, who brought the succession case to court, declared: "The legal requirement is now clear—a prompt meeting of the Council to name a successor. The moral requirement is equally clear—prompt naming of the man duly designated to be Cacchione's successor, Simon W. Gerson."

"Whatever justification the Council majority had," the ALP Congressman asserted, "for postponement of the matter is now completely destroyed by Justice McNally's opinion. The Council has now received the 'clarification' it sought."

Marcantonio warned that "failure" on the part of the Council majority to name Gerson will warrant bringing the entire matter to the New York electorate as a profound civil liberties issue."

### Max Steinberg Injured in Paris

Max Steinberg, secretary-treasurer of the American Jewish Labor Council, was injured in an accident in aParis, it was announced yesterday by the National office of the Council today. Steinberg was struck by a bicycle and suffered a broken leg. He is now in the American hospital in Paris.

### Daily Worker

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## Text of Charges Bares Hollow Case Against CP

Following is the text of the indictments issued by the Federal Grand Jury for the Southern District of New York against the 12 Communist Party leaders. The first of the indictments was issued to all those named, as a group. The second was issued separately to each as an individual.

The reader can read the text as many times as he pleases, but he will not find a single charge or hint that any of those named, or that the Communist Party as an organization actually committed or advocated any specific act of force and violence against the government.

The Grand Jury charges:

1. That from on or about April 1, 1945, and continuously thereafter up to and including the date of the filing of this indictment, in the Southern District of New York, and elsewhere, William Z. Foster, Eugene Dennis, John B. Williamson, Jacob Stachel, Robert G. Thompson, Benjamin J. Davis, Jr., Henry Winston, John Gates, Irving Potash, Gilbert Green, Carl Winter and Gus Hall, the defendants herein, unlawfully, wilfully and knowingly, did conspire with each other, and with divers other persons to the Grand Jurors unknown, to organize as the Communist Party of the United States of America a society, group, and assembly of persons who teach and advocate the overthrow and destruction of the Government of the United States by force and violence, and knowingly and wilfully to advocate and teach the duty and necessity of overthrowing and destroying the Government of the United States by force and violence, which said acts are prohibited by Section 2 of the Act of June 28, 1940 (Section 10, Title 18, United States Code), commonly known as the Smith Act.

2. It was part of said conspiracy that said defendants would convene, in the Southern District of New York, a meeting of the National Board of the Communist Political Association, on or about June 2, 1945, to adopt a draft resolution for the purpose of bringing about the dissolution of the Communist Political Association, and for the purpose of organizing as the Communist Party of the United States of America a society, group, and assembly of persons dedicated to the Marxist-Leninist principles of the overthrow and destruction of the Government of the United States by force and violence.

3. It was further a part of said conspiracy that said defendants would thereafter convene, in the Southern District of New York, a meeting of the National Committee of the Communist Political Association on or about June 18, 1945, to amend and adopt said draft resolution.

4. It was further a part of said conspiracy that said defendants would thereafter cause to be convened, in the Southern District of New York, a special National Convention of the Communist Political Association on or about July 26, 1945, for the purpose of considering and acting upon said resolution as amended:

5. It was further a part of said conspiracy that said defendants would induce the delegates to said National Convention to dissolve the Communist Political Association.

6. It was further a part of said conspiracy that said defendants would bring about the organization of the Communist Party of the United States

of America as a society, group, and assembly of persons to teach and advocate the overthrow and destruction of the Government of the United States by force and violence, and would cause said convention to adopt a constitution basing said Party upon the principles of Marxism-Leninism.

7. It was further a part of said conspiracy that said defendants would bring about the election of officers and the election of a National Committee of said Party, and would become members of said Party, and be elected as officers and as members of said National Committee and the National Board of said Committee, and in such capacities said defendants would assume leadership of said Party and responsibility for its policies and activities, and would meet from time to time to formulate, supervise, and carry out the policies and activities of said Party.

8. It was further a part of said conspiracy that said defendants would cause to be organized Clubs, and District and State units of said Party, and would recruit and encourage the recruitment of members of said Party.

9. It was further a part of said conspiracy that said defendants would publish and circulate, and cause to be published and circulated, articles, magazines, and newspapers advocating the principles of Marxism-Leninism.

10. It was further a part of said conspiracy that said defendants would conduct, and cause to be conducted, schools and classes for the study of the principles of Marxism-Leninism, in which would be taught and advocated the duty and necessity of overthrowing and destroying the Government of the United States by force and violence.

In violation of Sections 3 and 5 of the Act of June 28, 1940 (Sections 11 and 13, Title 18, United States Code), commonly known as the Smith Act.

### Issued to Individuals

Below is the text of the indictment issued to John Gates, editor of the Daily Worker, as an individual. Similar indictments were issued to each of the other 11 Communist leaders.

The Grand Jury charges:

1. That from on or about July 26, 1945, and continuously thereafter up to and including the date of the filing of this indictment, the Communist Party of the United States of America has been a society, group and assembly of persons who teach and advocate the overthrow and destruction of the Government of the United States by force and violence.

2. That from on or a bout July 26, 1945, and continuously thereafter up to and including the date of the filing of this indictment, in the Southern District of New York, John Gates, the defendant herein, has been a member of said Communist Party of the United States of America, the defendant well knowing during all said period that said Communist Party of the United States of America was and is a society, group, and assembly of persons who teach and advocate the overthrow and destruction of the Government of the United States by force and violence.

In violation of Sections 10 and 13, Title 18, United States Code.

## 'Free' Press Spreads Frame-up

The "free" press, in handling the arrest of top-ranking Communist leaders, has tried to convict them in the public eye even before they are tried.

FBI identification pictures with serialized numbers attached to them, seldom used even after conviction, blossomed out on the front pages of New York newspapers Wednesday morning in an attempt to

stampede the public into accepting the "force and violence" hoax. Newspapers which threw all journalistic ethics to the winds were the Herald Tribune, News, Mirror, Journal-American and the so-called liberal Star.

The FBI was obviously going along on the picture game. It had plenty of pictures to give the "free" press, but when the Daily Worker

yesterday asked for its collection, the city editor was informed the FBI didn't have any more.

When the agency was asked whether it had the negatives, the FBI spokesman refused to answer. The spokesman insisted there were no more pictures. When asked whether it had a picture of John Gates, editor of the Daily Worker, the FBI man said he didn't know.

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Storewide Clearance

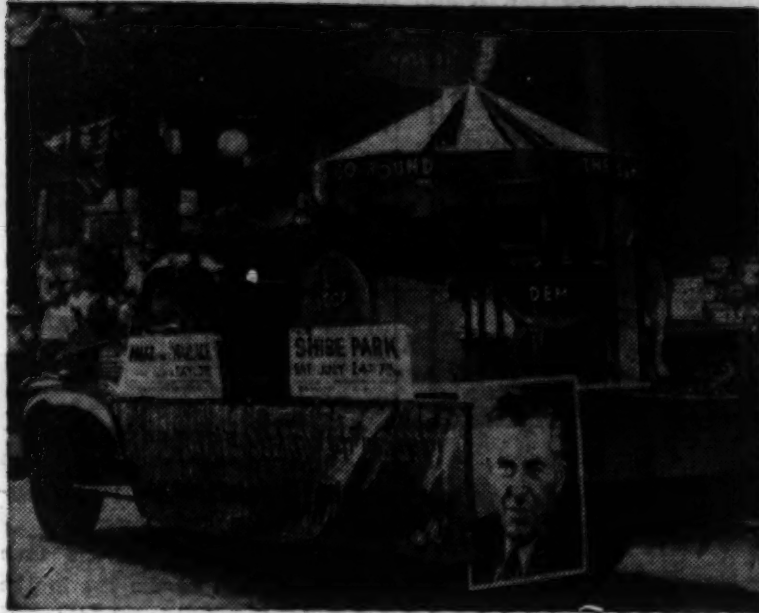
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**New Party Comes to Town:** Heralding the Third Party Convention set for the July 23 weekend in Philadelphia, this float depicting the donkey and the elephant on "the same old merry-go-round" jibes at both Democratic and Republican parties. (Federated Pictures)

## See Win for Negro In Assembly Race

By Michael Singer

Election for the first time of a Negro in Brooklyn to public office appeared certain when the Democratic Party in the 17th Assembly District designated Bertram L. Baker as candidate for state assembly. Baker who has the endorsement of the American Labor Party replaces assemblyman John Walsh, the original Democratic designee, who declined because of "the pressure of business."

Leo J. Linder, chairman of the Kings County American Labor Party, asserted that the ALP by this move "assures the election for the first time of a Negro to public office from Brooklyn."

Pointing out that the borough had a Negro population in excess of 130,000 Linder said "the election of a Negro directly to represent this large Negro community has been a long sought objective of the American Labor Party. The fact that the Democratic Party for the first time entered a Negro candidate, for a state legislative post is the result of a tireless effort by the ALP."

Linder commended Stephen Carney, Democratic leader of the 17th A. D. and newly appointed Commissioner of the Department of Water Supply, Gas, and Electricity for "this progressive and pioneering step."

Baker an ardent supporter of the policies of the late President Roosevelt, was the ALP-Democratic candidate in 1945 for the City Council and at that time was the first

candidate the Democrats in Brooklyn had ever designated a Negro for any office.

Thomas R. Jones, well known Negro labor attorney, declined the Negro ALP nomination to throw his entire support behind Baker's campaign. Declaring that "for many years the community had wanted and needed a Negro representative," Jones pledged that he would "support Baker actively."

The Brooklyn ALP also announced it had endorsed Emmanuel Celler, John J. Delaney, and Joseph Pfeiffer, all Democratic candidates for Congress.

The biggest electoral struggle in Brooklyn shapes up in the 14 A. D. where the New Party candidate, Lee Pressman, is campaigning vigorously to unseat Abraham Multer, Democratic-Liberal Party candidate for Congress. Multer has also received the blessing of John Crews, County Republican boss, as a "mainstay against Communism."

### Nurses' Eligibles Seek Pay Change

Establishment of a Public Health Nurses Eligibles' Committee to fight for higher appointing salaries was announced yesterday by CIO United Public Workers Local 111.

## O. John Rogge Named as Candidate Of ALP for Surrogate's Post

O. John Rogge was named as the American Labor Party candidate for Surrogate early yesterday morning. Rogge, a former assistant U. S. Attorney General and now state manager of the Wallace for President Committee, replaced Nathan Dombroff, who was the interim ALP designate for the post.

Rep. Vito Marcantonio, state ALP chairman, declared yesterday:

"The ALP is proud to present to the voters of New York County for Surrogate a distinguished American, a genuine Franklin D. Roosevelt Democrat, a former as-

sistant Attorney General, an outstanding constitutional lawyer and defender of the anti-fascist cause in the courts of the United States, the honorable O. John Rogge."

Rogge's nomination finally quashed inspired rumors which have appeared in the commercial press for months that the ALP would make a "deal" with Tammany Hall and support the latter's candidate for Surrogate, General Sessions Judge Francis L. Valente.

Rogge's designation assured a three-cornered battle, with former Supreme Court Justice George Frankenthaler previously named as the Republican candidate. Frankenthaler has been endorsed, in addition, by both the county and state committees of the Liberal Party.

The friction in the Democratic Party over the Valente nomination

# Demand City Indemnify Family of Willie Milton

By Art Shields

Murder trials for the police who shot Willie Milton, young Negro Communist and auto mechanic, to death in his hallway were demanded at a conference of many labor, fraternal, political and religious organizations in Williamsburg Wednesday night. Financial

indemnities from the city for Milton's widowed wife and orphaned son were also demanded.

A city-wide Committee for Justice in the Milton Case was set up at the conference, which was held at the Methodist Church on S. Third St. A campaign of delegations to Mayor O'Dwyer, and of street meetings and demonstrations was also announced.

Rep. Joseph L. Pfeiffer, Williamsburg Democrat, who left before the vote on financial indemnities was taken, gave a financial contribution to the Committee and expressed resentment at the treatment of Negroes.

Financial contributions were also made to the Committee by Assemblymen Bernard Austin, Democrat, of the Fourth A. D. (Williamsburg), and Harry Gittleson, Democrat, of the 14th A. D.

The conference also heard that the New York State Wallace for President Committee was pressing for criminal action against the killers.

### JOINT LETTER

Co-directors John F. Ryan and Paul Trilling of the Wallace Committee told Kings County District Attorney Miles F. McDonald and Mayor O'Dwyer in a joint letter that:

"Patrolman Kilcommons (who is officially listed by the police as the killer) is a disgrace to the uniform. He should be stripped of it and placed on trial for his life."

The murder of Milton, said the Wallace leaders, "was the result of deep-seated anti-Negro prejudice among members of the New York Police Department."

Simon W. Gerson, the Communist Party's designee for the seat in the City Council left vacant by the death of Peter V. Cacchione, said that the City can and must pay damages to Milton's widow.

Gerson, a former aide to the New York Borough President, pointed out that such damages had been made to the families of slain citizens in the past.

Mrs. Milton, a dignified young woman, took the floor to say briefly:

"I'm in this fight to the finish. I'm determined to bring the murderers of my husband to justice."

Audley Moore, representative of the Harlem Civil Rights Congress,

said the arrest of Councilman Ben Davis, in the Communist frame-up, was intended to stop his fight against the war-mongers. Davis was active in the Milton case.

### UNION DELEGATES

Delegates were present from the United Electrical union, the AFL Bakers, the CIO office workers and other unions. Others came from the American Labor Party, the Civil Rights Congress, the Communist Party, and various fraternal societies and churches.

Rev. Timothy Paskoff, pastor of the Methodist Church, where the conference took place, participated.

Mass street meetings were being held in Williamsburg, the Bedford-Stuyvesant area of Brooklyn, and elsewhere this week.

A big street demonstration was scheduled for Fulton Street in the Bedford-Stuyvesant section last night, under the leadership of James Ford, chairman, and Henry Berkow, secretary, of the local Communist Party.

Many thousands of copies of leaflets are being distributed in Brooklyn, and thousands of Daily Workers this week.

### New Party Parley to Bar WFIL Scabs

The New Party convention will refuse to issue entry credentials to strikebreaking radio and television technicians employed by Philadelphia Station WFIL, it was announced yesterday by William Bender, vice president of the CIO American Communications Association.

Both the Republican and Democratic conventions ignored similar pleas by the union to bar the scabs, Bender said.

### Lady Isabel Dons \$13,000,000 Derby

LONDON, July 22 (UP).—Earl of Derby, Britain's wealthiest young peer, was married today in a Westminster Abbey ceremony to 28-year-old Lady Isabel Milles-Lade. The royal family was among the 1,500 guests.

The 30-year-old Earl has inherited \$13,000,000 with more to come.

Lady Isabel was fined more than 2,000 pounds in July, 1947, for failure to declare a new mink coat on her return from the U. S.

## 3 More Housing Projects Voted

The Board of Estimate yesterday approved three new low-rent housing projects. The projects are:

Marble Hill, from West 225th to West 230th Streets on Broadway, 1,500 units; Boulevard Houses, Linden Blvd., Schenck Avenue and Ashford Street, Brooklyn, 1,400 units; Ravenswood Houses in Long Island City, 2,650 units. Action on a fourth project, the Bronx Park Houses, bounded by Bronx Park East, White Plains Road, Ades Avenue and Arrow Avenue, including 850 units, was held over to Aug. 26.

Other actions approved by the Board were:

- Granting an additional \$500 to all City Councilmen for annual "contingent expenses."
- Reorganization of the top strata in the Fire Department.
- Adding eight posts in the Welfare Department, including a director of administration.

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(Beggars Holiday)

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**JERRY JARASLOW**  
Noted Comedian and Actor  
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VIRGIL—Handwriting on the Wall



By Len Kleis

## U. S. and British Agents in Pakistan Seek Anti-Soviet Bridgehead

LONDON, July 22 (Telepress).—There has never been any secret about the active interest of America and Britain in the highly important strategic area which lies northwest of India and Pakistan and south of the Soviet frontier.

This part, mainly an arid, inhospitable and mountainous tract of wild tribal land, consists of the Baluchistan tribal areas bordering Iran and Afghanistan; the northwest frontier province, running up into the narrow corridor between Afghanistan and Kashmir; and the vital Gilgit area, the northwest tip of Kashmir itself. To the west and northwest lies Afghanistan with its long common frontier with Russia.

When British administration and military forces moved out of India, and the country was partitioned, Britain hoped to maintain its hold over this area, considered vitally necessary for the "defense of the Empire against Soviet Communism," through an agreement with the new state of Pakistan. It was argued that the obvious weakness of Pakistan, economically, politically and militarily, would facilitate such an agreement. And, in fact, the new Pakistan Government did continue to employ British Governors and British police and military advisers in the two key provinces of Western Punjab and the Northwest Frontiers.

Simultaneously, Britain, through political agents who were advisers to the Maharaja of Kashmir, worked for the accession of the Kashmir State to Pakistan. Negotiations for this accession to Pakistan, initiated and discussed in Whitehall with the Maharaja's representatives, were almost complete when popular revolt under Sheikh Abdullah broke out, and the intrigue broke down.

### "RAIDERS" GOT HELP

That the subsequent invasion of Kashmir by "raiders" from Pakistan was not without British and American support and connivance is made clear by the fact that these highly organized and well-armed raids started from territories under British governors and police advisers, as well as the leading part played in the raids by that curious American agent, Brigadier Russell Haight.

The subsequent fighting between "raiders" and Indian troops continues in spite of reference of the dispute to the UN. The strategically important Gilgit area, control of which the British require, remains in the hands of the "raiders," and British diplomatic pressure is being applied in favor of a partition of Kashmir that would transfer this area to the Northwest Frontier Province of Pakistan.

Meanwhile, America, while sympathetically supporting British strategic aims to maintain military control of this area, is moving in from the west and northwest in order to counter-balance British influence in Pakistan and establish an American bridgehead between India and the Soviet Union.

During the last year the activity of American agents in Kabul, capital of Afghanistan, has increased to such an extent that British influence there, established over a long period of years, has been completely undermined, and the Kabul

Government takes its orders from Washington. It is significant, therefore, that of late Kabul has been energetically advancing its claim for territories now in Pakistan, namely, the whole tribal area between Afghans and Sind. At present the Kabul Government, with its American advisers, is content to advocate an independent "Pathanistan," a confederation of the Baluchi and other tribes which would be free to negotiate new relations with its neighbors both north and south.

On June 8 the King of Afghanistan made a statement to Parliament in which he put forward these territorial claims. Kabul Radio the following week repudiated a statement made by the Afghan Ambassador to Pakistan that Afghanistan had no territorial claims on Pakistan.

In this campaign the Kabul Government is skillfully taking advantage of the traditional spirit of independence and tribal loyalty of the Pathans, which the Pakistan Government has done its best to stimulate and enrage by its British-inspired policy of violent repression, refusal of civil liberties, and the recent arrest of Khan Abdul Gaffar Khan and his savage sentence of three years imprisonment.

From the point of view of the American State Department, the Afghan demand for access to the Indian Ocean is of particular importance. And Pakistan's agreement to cede to Kabul a "free zone" in the port of Karachi, and a corridor thereto through Baluchistan, is due to American pressure which the Pakistan Government was unable to withstand.



JANET LEIGH, Hollywood screen starlet, was granted a divorce decree from Stanley Reames, former orchestra leader.



**Jewish Kids in Romania:** Jews children in the recently built orphanage of Ciocanul, Romania, are shown with Max Steinberg, secretary-treasurer of the American Jewish Labor Council during his visit to Jewish communities in Romania. Steinberg, who served as a delegate to the World Jewish Congress, recently concluded in Switzerland, is also visiting Jewish communities in France, Belgium, Poland, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Italy and Israel.

## Chinese Unions Demand Boycott Of Japanese Goods Peddled by Mac

HONG KONG, July 22 (ALN).—The Federation of Chinese Workers Unions in Hong Kong has demanded a boycott of Japanese goods, which Gen. Douglas MacArthur's occupation headquarters has been trying to sell throughout the Far East under present U. S. policy of rebuilding Japan as an ally "against communism."

The demand followed similar action by workers, students and businessmen in many Chinese cities. It was formulated at a meeting of over 100 delegates representing 33 unions. Copies have been sent to foreign labor federations and governments.

The Hong Kong unions reported renewed dumping of Japanese goods has already resulted in loss of jobs or transference to part-time of 20,000 textile workers, 5,000 rubber workers and 2,000 in metal industries in that city alone. It formulated the following five-point program to combat the menace:

1. Opposition to the U. S. policy of rebuilding Japan. Japan to be controlled on equal terms by the U. S., China, the USSR and Britain.

2. British authorities (Hong Kong is a British colony) to be asked to close all ports to Japan's trade until a peace treaty is signed with that country, which is still technically an enemy.

3. Chinese workers to be encouraged in their opposition to the Chiang Kai-shek government's subservience to the U. S., which makes it impossible to protect Chinese national interests against the U. S.-sponsored revival of Japan.

4. Workers and owners of Chinese factories to cooperate in measures to prevent bankruptcy as a result of Japanese competition. Assistance to be given to workers who have already lost their jobs.

5. All Chinese to stop buying, using and selling Japanese goods.

Ohio corporations, which reaped enormous profits during the war, are preparing their plants for a renewal of military production.

The Goodyear Aircraft Corp. in this city is advertising for engineers, draftsmen and designers. Goodyear expects to cash in heavily on the action by Congress to set up a 70-group air force.

This factory built 4,000 fighter planes during the last war and would like to have the government keep on ordering at a rate that will sustain the kind of dividends paid out during the war.

The rubber industry as a whole is looking forward anxiously to orders. This industry is one of several that have practically caught up on the back log of civilian demand. There are other Ohio industries, such as radio and light electrical equipment, that faced the prospect of normal profits but now expect to be bailed out by military orders.

Coupled with this chop-licking over profits is the talk of executives that "we'll finish off the unions for good after the election."

## Eire Catches 3 Hiding Pounds

SHANNON AIRPORT, Eire, July 22, (UP).—Three Irish-Americans were fined more than \$3,000 today for trying to smuggle "cheap" pounds sterling into Eire by hiding them in their clothing.

(The exchange rate for the pound sterling in New York today was \$2.93. In Britain the exchange rate is approximately \$4. Persons going to the British Isles are permitted to take only five pounds with them.)

The three travelers, who were fined by a County Clare court, are: James McLoughlin, fireman, Dorchester, Mass. He had sewed some of the money in his undershorts.

The rest was in his shoes. Patrick J. Callaghan, restaurant owner, Trenton, N.J., who had 800 pounds hidden in the lining of his overcoat and in money belts.

Miss Winifred Ridge, Brighton, Mass., hid 77 pounds in her brassiere.

## Ohio's Health Record Ruined By Dems, GOP

COLUMBUS, O., July 22.—

Ohio now is among the worst of all the states in the nation with its record on financing of health activities.

Since July 1 Ohio has appropriated the miserly and inadequate sum of nine cents per person annually in public health work.

The state, which at one time stood at the top of the list in the financing of health projects, has sunk to its low point of disgrace through the successive administrations of Gov. Frank J. Lausche, Democrat, and Thomas Herbert, Republican.

The two Clevelanders who are running against each other in the gubernatorial race this fall have practically no programmatic differences.

The Federal Government is paying 73 percent of the health costs in the state, according to figures made public by Dr. John D. Porterfield, state health director.

And the congressional leaders of both Lausche and Herbert's parties are making every effort in Washington to see that these federal appropriations are slashed. They want to substitute appropriations for the bi-partisan program of military expenditures.

Dr. Porterfield said that the state law makes mandatory such activities as operation of mobile X-ray units for tuberculosis detection and immunization against contagious diseases. However, with state funds altogether inadequate this work is carried out on a bare subsistence level.



# British Terror Rouses Wide Malay Resistance

LONDON, July 22 (Telepress).—The British reign of terror in Malaya is being stepped up. The drastic powers given to the governor of Singapore have been extended to

allow him to impose the death penalty for arms offenses. The period during which a person can be detained without trial is extended to two years, and the Governor can act outside the normal judicial procedure by deciding by which "courts" arrested persons shall be tried, and by conducting trials himself.

Police rule throughout Malaya has reached such a pitch now that all typewriters and duplicators, except those used by businesses, must be registered. Newspapers have been warned that if they publish a story of which the British authorities do not approve, the "first" punishment will be that they will be compelled to publish the British version; the "second" punishment will be "severe," but is undefined.

There are indications, however, that the democratic forces in Malaya are recovering from the first onslaught of the British and Gurkha troops. The result of the British reign of terror has been to raise the whole people, Malaysians, Chinese and Tamils, against their imperialist oppressors.

## CAN'T ASK PAY HIKE

By treating a demand for better wages and improved conditions as an "attempt to seize power," by banning the trade union movement and all other progressive move-

ments, the Colonial Office has succeeded in uniting the people's movement against it. It is too late in the day to impose prewar colonial servitude in the Far East.

Reports reaching London show that the democrats are now organized in well-disciplined bands which are increasingly taking the offensive. It is a well coordinated attack by such bands which pinned Europeans in their bungalows while one band captured Malaya's only coal mine at Batu Arang. Considerable damage was done before the democrats withdrew—long before British reinforcements could arrive. Significant, too, in view of the British Government's atrocity stories, is the fact that none of the 22 Europeans and 16 constables was hurt.

It is significant that a statement by Gen. Boucher, Malaya Army Commander, last week, was only partially reported in the British press. Omitted from newspapers here was the passage in which the General stated that "the war here really depends on rice," and said the RAF was considering dropping incendiaries on the rice fields in Upper Pahang State. The inference is that the democrats hold this area and cannot be removed by direct military action.



ARMIDA LAKE, 25, of Stamford, Conn., was recently chosen "Typical American Nurse."

## 7 to Cover Parley For Daily Worker

If you want complete and top-notch coverage of the Founding Convention of the New Party this week, which will nominate Henry Wallace for President, you can get it only in the Daily Worker and the weekend Worker. Get all the information right from Convention Hall—news, features and political interpretation—from seven 'Worker' staff members on the spot:

Rob. F. Hall Max Gordon  
Arnold Sroog Abner Berry  
Joseph North Fred Ellis  
S. W. Gerson

## COMMUNIST PARTY CONVENTION DISCUSSION

# Source of the Party's Strength

By Leo Peimer

BROOKLYN, DUE to bad attendance at club meetings over a period of time, some club leaders have been talking about the "dead wood" in their clubs. This even was talked about at a section convention.

Notwithstanding the real problem of lack of attendance at club

meetings, I think that to characterize those who stay away as "dead wood" is a negative approach. It is being blamed on the difficult times in which we live, the intense drive of reaction against the Party, etc.

I say that this approach is bad. We cannot blame bad attendance on bad times, and let it go at that. I feel that it is not the enemies' strength, but the weakness of the club itself which is to blame.

The American monopolist is frantic. Their backs are against the wall. Theirs is the temporary, wild, brute sly strength of the cornered animal who knows he is doomed. We must see our own strength, see it in the light of the great strides made by Socialism the world over and begin with that.

THAT THE STRENGTH of the enemy must be measured and accounted for, there is no doubt. But we do not become strong or weak from that. Our strength is comes from the people, their needs, their great power. If we are weak, it is because we do not sufficiently grasp this. Too often, we look at the enemy's strength and consider ourselves weak in comparison. But, if U. S. imperialism is powerful and tries to become more so, it is because it fears the power of the people—rising everywhere, even in the U. S. Imperialism is only so powerful in so far as the people do not act to stop it.

We must have a positive approach. As the vanguard party, we must point out to every comrade, every club, to everyone in earshot, that all strength comes from the people, even that of the bourgeoisie who soaked out so much of our power in the factories and in the fields and appropriated it.

Their power is ours which they temporarily control—and they have no way to defend it any longer except by cruelty and cynicism. No system can defend itself with such weapons for long—especially against the growing living power of the people. It is

this positive approach which must dominate our thinking—and not the intimidations and temporary advantages of the enemy. Then we will have less so-called "dead wood" and weak clubs.

IT IS DEADLY poison in our party for club leaders to excuse bad attendance and weak membership participation by saying that it is due to extreme reaction, tough political times, red scares, etc. That negates the Marxist truth that the source of our strength is the people. WE CANNOT LOOK FOR EASIER TIMES TO HAVE BETTER CLUB MEETINGS.

Despite the excellent struggle against the Mundt Bill, there was talk among us as to what would happen if it DID pass, etc., reflecting a fear and intimidation and forgetting that the bill itself reflects a fear of the people's strength which stopped it at least for now.

There were too many predictions that Congress would pass it anyway and that the people were not aware of the bill, etc. This is serious negativism and an opportunist view. It must be rooted out so that, together with constant Marxist education and good action, there will surely be less talk of "dead wood" and weak clubs.

## Carolina CP Asks Ingram's Freedom

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C., July 22.—The Communist Party of North and South Carolinas yesterday demanded the freedom of Mrs. Rose Ingram and her two teen-age sons, now serving life sentences in Georgia for the self-defense slaying of a white farmer.

The Georgia Supreme Court recently refused to commit the sentences of the Ingrams.

Junius Scales, chairman of the Carolinas C. P., demanded that Governor Thompson of Georgia free the prisoners "on bail pending the final judgment on their case." The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People is conducting their defense.

# Japanese Union Elections Repulse Red-Baiters

TOKYO, July 22 (Telepress).—The anti-Communist movement started in Japanese unions six months ago has lost ground as workers have been pushed toward militant

action by continuing inflation. Recent union elections show that only a small minority of workers support the so-called Democratization League, formed in various unions last winter by anti-Communist leaders.

Early in June the League was beaten in its stronghold, the 550,000-strong Government Railway Workers Union, when the national convention of the union elected a majority of Communists and Leftists to the new executive committee. Leftists won 20 seats against 17 for the league.

Three weeks later the league was routed at the Communications Workers Union convention, failing to elect a single member to the executive committee. Jinsuke Mitsumura, one of the founders of the league and member of the outgoing committee, was one of those defeated.

That the anti-Communists have

abandoned hope of gaining control of the labor movement in the near future is indicated by the action of the conservative Japan Federation of Labor in withdrawing from the National Liaison Council of Labor Unions to which virtually all Japanese unions have been affiliated. The JFL charged that the council was "a tool of the Communists."

Still in the council, which was formed in March, 1947, following the banning of the February general strike by Gen. MacArthur, are the left-wing Congress of Industrial Unions and a score of independent unions with a total membership of over four million workers. So far none of the independent unions have followed the JFL out of the organization.

Meanwhile, government workers' unions have begun a new drive for a general wage increase, spurred on by recent official price increases averaging 70 percent. The Government Railway Workers Union, which under its old leadership held aloof from the previous campaign, has joined in the current struggle.

## Assails Bias in Baltimore Park

Daily Worker Washington Bureau

BALTIMORE, July 22.—The anti-Negro bias of Baltimore's Park BBoard, which barred Negro and white players from park tennis courts, assailed today by the one Negro board member, Dr. Bernard Harris.

Fighting a lone battle to prevent the board from commencing the action of three members who led the police into action against 24 young progressives on the tennis courts, Dr. Harris said.

"The regulations deny citizens their rights, and they are going to continue to protest every day as long as such rules continue in force."

"These foolish directives will cause a riot and we will all sit back and feel sorry. It will be charged erroneously that such action as we have seen take place in Druid Hill Park is Communisticly inspired, but that is wrong."

Dr. Harris tried to prevent the board from sidestepping a court rule which opened the city's golf courses to Negro golfers. The board specified certain days on which golfers could use previously restricted courses. On the other days, Negroes will be barred from the links.

## Press Distorts FBI Frame-up

(Continued from Page 4)  
A minute later he changed his mind and said he didn't have that either.

There was considerable monkey-business in the headline reports of the story. On Wednesday the New York Sun reported in a five-column streamer, "Communist Editor Seized." In the drop it was elaborated that Gates "Gives Up." The story reported that Gates voluntarily appeared in court. In a later edition the word "seized" was changed to "arrested."

The Mirror's front page headline on Thursday stated that Gates was "held." The story reported, however, that he was released on bail after the appearing in court. Hearst's tab went even further than the indictments in its charges. In one of its major stories it tied the "red plots to overthrow the government" to spy rings.

Sunday, July 25, 8:45 P.M.

## WHAT ROAD

FOR THE INTELLECTUAL?

- Reaction's effort to press them into its service
- Need for the intellectual to ally himself with the working class in the struggle for ideology

HARRY MARTEL  
Instructor, Dialectical Materialism  
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BOY MEETS GIRL ON HUDSON  
New wholesome atmosphere, caped open air dance floor, refreshment lounge, NEW SIGHTS, NEW FACES. You'll love it!

Boat "Normandie," Pier A, Battery, 3d Ave. 21 or 7th Ave. Sub. to South Ferry, or BMT to Whitehall St. or Lexington Ave. to Bowling Green. Fare \$1.50

## What's On?

### Tonight Manhattan

EVERY FRIDAY and Saturday, Amazing Hypnotism lecture and demonstration. Public invited. Fun, excitement. Audience participation: Carnegie Hall, 154 West 57th Street. Studio 505, 8:30 p.m. Admission \$1.30 incl. tax. CO 3-2525.

CABARET NITE—We'll have everything conceivable for a carnival atmosphere. Mock Marriage, fortune-telling booth, divorce booth, jailhouse, musical games, dance contests, refreshments, entertainment. Contribution 25c, 63 Pitt Street (nr Delancey) 7 p.m. Club Lincoln A.Y.D.

THE BIG SEND-OFF for our delegates and observers to the National Youth Convention. Refreshments, entertainment, dancing. Fun for all at our House Party, Friday, 229 East 10th Street, Apt. 3-A. Tompkins Square Youth for Wallace.

FOLK DANCING of many nations; beginners, advanced, fun, Rose Siev, director. Cultural Folk Dance Group, 128 East 10th Street, 8 p.m.

SONGS OF THE PEOPLE—An evening of folk ballads by Jackie Gibson, young talented international balladist, guitarist. Lodge 500 IWO, 77 5th Ave. Cooling refreshments. Admission free. Come spend an entertainment evening with your friends. 8:30 p.m.

### Tonight Bronx

WALLACE CONVENTION PARTY—dancing, singing, entertainment. Admission 50c. Proceeds to send youth delegation to convention, 1955 Grand Concourse, (173rd Street.) Students for Wallace (N.Y.U.).

### Tonight Brooklyn

KEEP COOL with the New Youth Club. Enjoy cold watermelon and refreshing drinks. At 484 Throld Avenue. Admission 25c, 5:30 p.m.

## STUDENTS PROTEST

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VILLAGE SECTION  
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Open Meeting — Bring Friends  
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TONIGHT

## CARAVAN WEEK-ENDS

On the Trail of

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By Joseph Starobin

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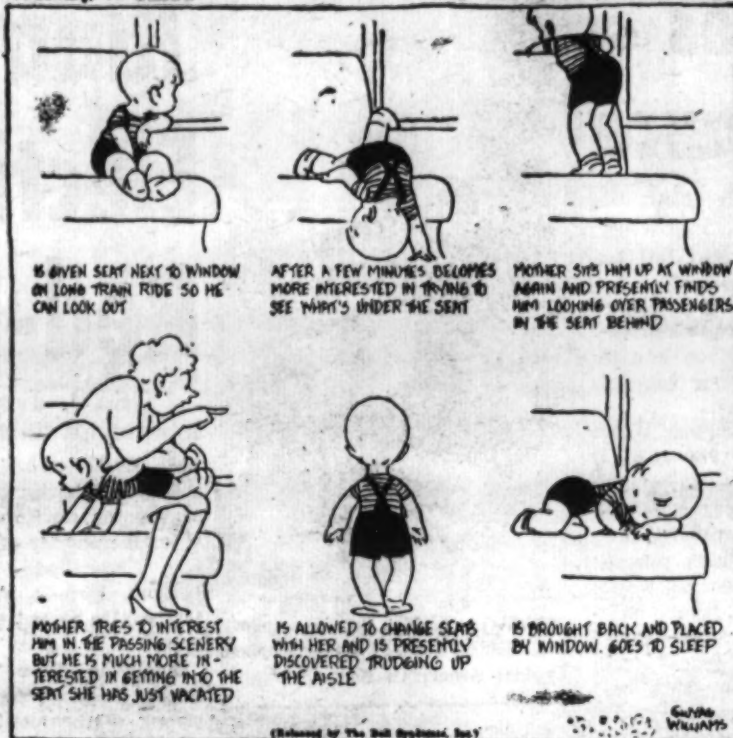
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## Nazi-U. S. Banking Links Being Revived in Bizonia

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Baron Kurt von Schroeder, of the I. G. Stein Bank, who arranged vital meetings between Hitler and the German industrialists enabling Hitler to come to power, and Herman Schmitz, chairman of I. G. Farben.

In 1939, the B.I.P. handed over six million pounds. Czechoslovakia's holding to the Nazi Reichsbank. The Bank of England, which was asked at the time to protect the Czechoslovak holding, willingly cooperated in the transfer of the money to Hitler.

During the war, the B.I.P. exploited its location in neutral Switzerland to the utmost and made "strictly neutral" financial deals such as the purchase of gold from the Nazi Reichsbank, including gold looted from occupied Europe and even gold taken from the victims of the concentration camps, on behalf of its Anglo-American clients.

At the end of the war, the B.I.P. enabled the Reichsbank to store gold and valuables safely in its vaults.

### GO-BETWEEN

The then president of the B.I.P., MacKittick, made meetings possible in the B.I.P. offices in Basel and Geneva between Nazi and Anglo-American bankers—regardless of the trifling detail that Britain and U. S. were at war with Germany. It was also in a B.I.P. office that Allen Dulles, head of the Office of Strategic Services in Switzerland and brother of John Foster Dulles, met representatives from Dr. Schacht to discuss with them the post-war resurrection of the Ruhr industry.

At the Bretton Woods Conference, a formal decision was taken to liquidate the Bank for International Payments, whose reputation had become distinctly unsavory; but the decision was never carried out and, last year, the B.I.P. publicly announced that it would function "as hitherto" and in co-operation with the World Bank.

Plans for the establishment of a "German-American Financial Institute," which would grant long-term credits to German industry, are well advanced, Telepress learns reliably. It is known here that this scheme had already

been discussed by the second half of June by Cologne and Duesseldorf bankers, who then disclosed a plan to establish a "Western German Credit Bank," with a capital of 100 million deutschmark.

The leading part in these discussions was played by Baron von Schroeder, who was testing the ground for investments by the New York Schroeder Bank.

According to financial circles in Washington, at least six financial houses have shown active interest in the creation of a "German-American Financial Institute." They are: the World Bank, the Bank for International Payments, the New York J. J. Henry Schroeder Bank, the banking house of Dillon, Read, the Chase National Bank and a corporation identified as the "Belgian-Luxembourg-German Chamber of Commerce."

## May Swap Coming Baby for a Home



VIRGINIA IRENE SMITH, of Arcadia, Cal., who expects a baby in October, revealed she may trade the baby for a home, under arrangements with her ex-husband, Robert A. Smith. Mrs. Smith, who is holding up a garment made for the coming baby, said if she signed adoption papers with Smith's parents she would get a \$10,000 home.



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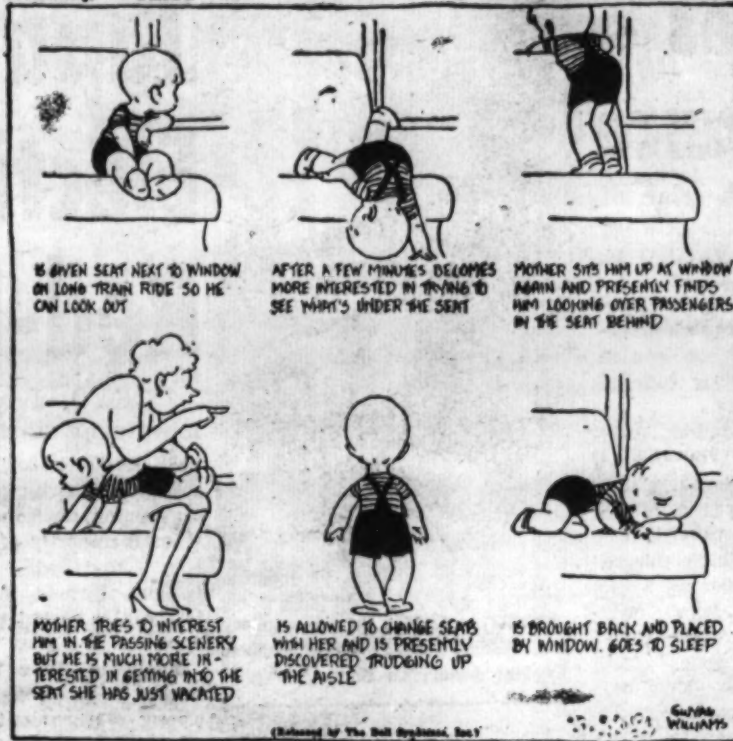
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"THE WORLD TELEGRAM is very much at home, screams on the front page over the byline of Nelson Frank and Norton Mockridge: "Super-Hush Veiled Red Spy Cells," while editorial comment begins with: "The 12 leaders of the Communist party indicted by the federal grand jury in New York are not charged with being members of a foreign 'spy ring.' Blithely oblivious of its crossed wires, the Telly anticipates the case will go all the way to the Supreme Court."

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WASHINGTON, July 22 (Telepress).—Plans of the World Bank to open a branch office shortly in Western Germany have been confirmed by the bank's officials here. It was inferred, by the same officials, that a concrete decision on this was taken following the

recent visit of Robert Gardner, vice-president of the World Bank, to the Ruhr, where he discussed "the possibilities of financial co-operation" with leading German financial circles.

The disclosure that the World Bank intends to establish a branch office in Bizonia came shortly after the U. S. Military Government in Germany had officially announced foreign banks could open branch offices in Germany "to effect deals related to foreign trade and grant credits to German firms."

Another influential financial institution to take advantage of the signal for the invasion of Western Germany by foreign capital will be the Bank for International Payments, in Switzerland. This bank, which cooperates closely with the World Bank, is interested not only in opening a branch office in Bizonia, Telepress learns, but has also sought information in Washington and New York on the possibility of a "neutral" banking house participating in the "German-American Financial Institute," plans for which are currently being discussed by German and American financial circles.

It is understood here that the Bank for International Payments (BIP) contacted, in this connection, the J. J. Henry Schroeder Bank in New York, and Rockefeller's Chase National Bank. Baron Kurt von Schroeder, director of the Cologne banking house of I. G. Stein and chief German agent of the J. J. Henry Schroeder Bank, used to be the German representative on the board of the BIP. The vice-president of the Chase National Bank, Thomas H. H. Mackitrick, was president of the BIP from 1930 to 1946.

### NAZI LINKS

Founded in 1930 as the clearing house for top-ranking circles of international finance capital, BIP, which served chiefly British, American and German banking corporations, had on its board of directors during the 1930's at least four men who later became notorious for their support of the Nazi regime. They were: Reichsbank president Hjalmar Schacht; the Nazi Minister of Economy Funk (who was sentenced to death by the Nuremberg tribunal);

Baron Kurt von Schroeder, of the I. G. Stein Bank, who arranged vital meetings between Hitler and the German industrialists enabling Hitler to come to power, and Herman Schmitz, chairman of I. G. Farben.

In 1939, the B.I.P. handed over six million pounds. Czechoslovakia's holding to the Nazi Reichsbank. The Bank of England, which was asked at the time to protect the Czechoslovak holding, willingly cooperated in the transfer of the money to Hitler.

During the war, the B.I.P. exploited its location in neutral Switzerland to the utmost and made "strictly neutral" financial deals such as the purchase of gold from the Nazi Reichsbank, including gold looted from occupied Europe and even gold taken from the victims of the concentration camps, on behalf of its Anglo-American clients.

At the end of the war, the B.I.P. enabled the Reichsbank to store gold and valuables safely in its vaults.

### GO-BETWEEN

The then president of the B.I.P., MacKittick, made meetings possible in the B.I.P. offices in Basel and Geneva between Nazi and Anglo-American bankers—regardless of the trifling detail that Britain and U. S. were at war with Germany. It was also in a B.I.P. office that Allen Dulles, head of the Office of Strategic Services in Switzerland and brother of John Foster Dulles, met representatives from Dr. Schacht to discuss with them the post-war resurrection of the Ruhr industry.

At the Bretton Woods Conference, a formal decision was taken to liquidate the Bank for International Payments, whose reputation had become distinctly unsavory; but the decision was never carried out and, last year, the B.I.P. publicly announced that it would function "as hitherto" and in co-operation with the World Bank.

Plans for the establishment of a "German-American Financial Institute," which would grant long-term credits to German industry, are well advanced, Telepress learns reliably. "It is known here that this scheme had already

been discussed by the second half of June by Cologne and Duesseldorf bankers, who then disclosed a plan to establish a "Western German Credit Bank," with a capital of 100 million deutschmark.

The leading part in these discussions was played by Baron von Schroeder, who was testing the ground for investments by the New York Schroeder Bank.

According to financial circles in Washington, at least six financial houses have shown active interest in the creation of a "German-American Financial Institute." They are: the World Bank, the Bank for International Payments, the New York J. J. Henry Schroeder Bank, the banking house of Dillon, Read, the Chase National Bank and a corporation identified as the "Belgian-Luxembourg-German Chamber of Commerce."

## May Swap Coming Baby for a Home



VIRGINIA IRENE SMITH, of Arcadia, Cal., who expects a baby in October, revealed she may trade the baby for a home, under arrangements with her ex-husband, Robert A. Smith. Mrs. Smith, who is holding up a garment made for the coming baby, said if she signed adoption papers with Smith's parents she would get a \$10,000 home.



By Elizabeth Gurley Flynn

**AT THIS WRITING,** as of course you all know, seven members of our National Board, outstanding leaders of the Communist Party, U.S.A., were arrested on Tuesday, and more are said to be under indictment by a Federal Grand Jury in New York City. New York newspapers, like the Sun, boasted that they had the names of those to be arrested in advance. In fact this "blue-ribbon" grand jury's proceedings have been leaking into the press here for over a year.



The Communist leaders were arrested in their offices, going about their work as usual, and the same calmness under fire is manifest by the entire Party.

These arrests were well-timed to coincide with the opening of the new Progressive Party's convention in Philadelphia. In fact, the Sun states this quite brazenly. "The grand jury action is timed, either by design or accident, to embarrass acutely the Communist backers of Henry Wallace."

This is just about as accidental as the Konclave of the Ku Klux Klan, which opens at Stony Mountain, Ga., today, the same day the new party meets in Philadelphia. It is a pattern of intimidation, an attempt to frighten the voters of the U.S.A., especially

the Negro people in the South. It is the Mundt Bill in operation, although the bill failed to pass. It is also timed one week before our Communist Party National Convention, hoping to upset our plans by throwing our leaders in jail. They don't know us.

**THE CHARGE** is in line with the leaks. "Spy Plot-Conspiracy-Foreign Agents," etc. The same old lies, bewhiskered and hoary with age, are dragged out to bolster up a gigantic frame-up against the leaders of the Communist Party.

A reason put forward to pass the Mundt Bill was Attorney General Tom Clark's testimony before a subcommittee that he had no evidence to produce in court substantiating these charges against the Communists. Now this grand jury indicts, after listening to every stoolpigeon and provocateur available, charging conspiracy to overthrow the U. S. government by force and violence. The Sun adds, "Moscow-directed move to overthrow the government." Foster correctly labeled this wholesale arrest as "an American version of the Reichstag fire."

On their way to jail, the Communist leaders issued a statement warning the American workers to organize broad mass action against the atmosphere of hys-

## Life of the Party

teria which this indictment is calculated to whip up. The leaks have been for this purpose.

Grand jury proceedings are supposed to be entirely secret, for the protection of people who are falsely charged with crimes. It is for the protection of all, who must be presumed to be innocent, under American law, until they are proven guilty in a public trial. These leaks for the past 18 months should be sufficient grounds to invalidate their whole proceedings.

**SUCH CHARGES** usually happen during great labor struggles or in a war atmosphere, which is certainly thickening rapidly in our country. The Socialist Party leaders, Debs, Kate Richards O'Hare, Victor Berger, were similarly charged under the Espionage Act of 1917. Over 100 IWW leaders and organizers, engaged in an eight-hour campaign, were simi-

larly tried before Judge Landis in Chicago, in 1918.

Unfortunately this is not new in the U.S.A. and all workers should so realize and not be panicked by the legalistic sound of this frame-up charge. There is no more truth in it than in the frame-up against Tom Mooney or against Bill Haywood years ago, no more truth than in the frame-up of Sacco and Vanzetti.

It is our duty now, as Communists, to bring this realization to younger generations who did not witness or participate in labor defense mass movements of the past, and to awaken the fighting spirit of the generations which did.

Those arrested thus far are Communists well known to the American working class. William Z. Foster, leader of the great steel strike of 1919, which laid the basis for CIO in steel; Eugene Dennis, even in his extreme youth active in strikes and unemployed

struggles on the Pacific Coast; John Williamson, known to thousands in the midwest for his labor record; Councilman Benjamin J. Davis, eloquent leader of the Negro people and Communist public official; Henry Winston, long a leader of youth and Negro veteran of World War II; Jack Stachel, our educational director; Carl Winter, our Party organizer in the highly important auto area of Detroit, and Robert Thompson and John Gates, N. Y. Party leader and editor of the Daily Worker, respectively, and both veterans of World War II.

Thompson was decorated with the Distinguished Service Cross. Seven others are rumored to be under indictment, including "a CIO Furriers' Union official." Such secrecy! Named by the press are Irving Potash, Gil Green and Gus Hall. It would be hard to pick anywhere 12 men more devoted and loyal to the American working class than our arrested comrades. We are proud of them and will defend them militantly. We call on all other workers to join us in support of their defense.

## Priest Calls for Factional Fight in National CIO

**PITTSBURGH, July 22.**—Just returned from the national convention in New York of the union-clerical corporative state, in which the bosses and workers will realize their common objects under the weekly article in the Pittsburgh aegis of the Church. The "vigorous Catholic," declares: "The CIO is strong enough to afford a factional fight."

Rice credits this strength to Philip Murray's policies, which have never been based on "anything other than solid, Christian liberalism."

The "solid, Christian liberalism" which the ACTU chaplain admires

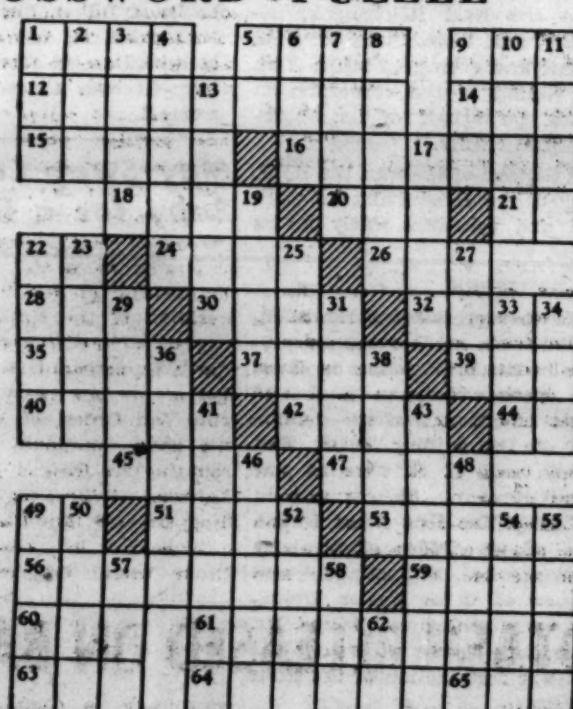
is that of the Christian Democratic parties of Europe, which aim at a clerical corporative state, in which the bosses and workers will realize their common objects under the weekly article in the Pittsburgh aegis of the Church. The "vigorous Catholic," declares: "The CIO is strong enough to afford a factional fight."

Father Rice and his ACTU, by their own admission, are ready to split the union.

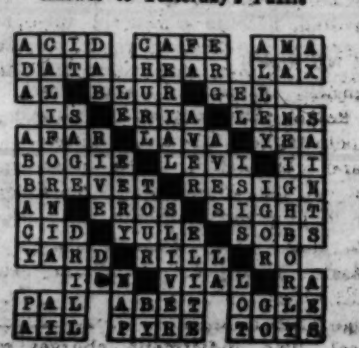
## CROSSWORD PUZZLE

- HORIZONTAL**
- Set of three
  - Mina
  - Part of a play
  - Continent
  - Card game
  - Eaglestone
  - Sunshine
  - To vend
  - Unit
  - Man's nickname
  - All right
  - Tumult
  - Shade tree
  - Footlike part
  - Sour wild apple
  - Thirty-six inches
  - Lofty in style
  - To let fall
  - Affirmative
  - Voile
  - Vision
  - Midday
  - Printer's measure
  - Capital of Okinawa
  - Thick slice
  - Paid notice
  - Paro card
  - Corpulent
  - Early-spring flower
  - Highly seasoned dish
  - Melancholy
  - Introductions
  - The self
  - Growing out
  - Seeing organ

- VERTICAL**
- To (Scot.)
  - Groove
  - Wife of Oedipus
  - Aquatic animal
  - Note of scale
  - Sprits
  - Storage place for fodder
  - French river
  - Son-in-law of Mohammed
  - Systematic body of law
  - Jumping amphibian
  - Souvenir
  - To depend



- 19-Elder son of an earl  
22-Poetic uncles  
23-Military cap  
25-Mountain lake  
27-Month  
29-Indication  
31-Shouts disapproval of  
33-Female ruff  
34-Water barrier  
36-Large, deep cleft  
38-Game played on horseback  
41-Famous Indian athlete  
43-Very rich man  
44-To decorate  
46-Fair young land  
48-Projecting part of a building  
50-To haul  
53-On the ocean



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## Israelis Win 2 Villages Near Holy City

TEL AVIV, July 22 (UP).—Israeli forces have captured two strategic villages west of Jerusalem, ending a threatened Egyptian invasion of the Holy City, the commander of Jerusalem's Jewish Brigade said today.

David Shaltiel, an ex-Foreign Legion officer, said the village of Malha and the Crusaders' fortress of Aln Karim, five miles west of Jerusalem, were captured by Jewish troops.

"If fighting is resumed, we shall take the whole of Jerusalem," Shaltiel said. He added that the new city is now well supplied.

Moshe Shertok, Israeli Foreign Minister, declared today:

"We believe ourselves entitled to recover areas held by us July 18 and lost since that time as a result of the violation of the truce by the Syrians."

## City Generous to Tammany Jobholders

Despite its so-called poverty budget, the city administration has enough money for \$53,040 in wage boosts to 84 high-salaried employees in 20 city departments and in the five borough presidents' offices, it was learned yesterday.

Sidney Moses, Tammany leader in the 6th A.B. and Assistant Commissioner of Borough Works, who is getting a \$1,150 boost and Angelo Simonetti, Tammany leader in the 13th A. D., and secretary to Borough President Hugo Rogers, will get a \$250 increase.

## UE HEADS SAY FRAME-UP ENDANGERS LABOR

(Continued from Page 2) Communist leaders came from prominent Chicagoans, including the following:

GRANT OAKES, international president, United Farm Equipment Workers, CIO;

"The Truman administration's sudden swoop against the leaders of a political party in the U. S. is a strange aftermath to the Democratic pledges on civil liberties. If minority groups can be attacked at random, and the Communist Party is certainly such a group, then there are no civil liberties...."

"The American people will not go for these Hitler-like developments, which only indicate that the reactionaries are becoming frantic as the everyday people of the U. S. A. increase their demands for political improvements."

D. JOHN LAPP, head of the Citizens Schools Committee:

"These indictments seem so raw that I wouldn't think any sane men would go through with them unless they had a specific basis or specific act."

FATHER CLARENCE PARKER, St. Marks Episcopal Church, chairman, Illinois Civil Rights Congress:

"The truth shouts from these news bulletins—it is not the Communist Party, but every group, agency and individual that stands for the people that is marked for extermination by cartel-mongopoly."

THOMAS SLATER, secretary-treasurer, AFL Carpenters Local 1:

"It seems to me that these arrests are timed to smear Henry Wallace.... They're afraid of the vote Wallace will get."

FRANK MARCHALL DAVIS, executive editor, Associate Negro Press:

"On the one hand the politicians talk about rights for all Americans, and on the other they arbitrarily take away the rights from those Americans who represent a group that has long fought for the complete equality of the Negro people."

HILLIARD ELLIS, president, United Auto Workers, CIO, Local 453:

"Labor must protest these actions, against police brutality."

## Tribunal

(Continued from Page 3)

testified, as well as observers here, mostly young men and women in their twenties and thirties, and asked their opinions of the frame-up arrest of Communist leaders.

You can summarize their views in the words of Raymond Tillman, 32, a veteran and delegate from New Orleans, where he is an organizer for the Traction Workers Union: "This is timed to smear the Wallace movement and obscure the burning issues of the day. But the truth will emerge despite everything the bi-partisans can dream up."

People's spokesmen like Paul Ross, of the New York Tenant Council; Dr. Clyde Miller, for the Association of Scientific Workers, State Senator Kenneth Sherbell, for Local 65, were among those heard. Sherbell demanded that the Hartley committee be disbanded and that the witnesses who defied it should be praised, not cited for contempt. He struck hard at today's red-baiting, when he spoke of the progressive fight of his union which, he said, includes Communists among their leaders "democratically elected by the rank and file who stood on their constitutional rights to refuse to answer questions of the Hartley committee."

## De Gasperi Gets Confidence Vote

ROME, July 22 (UP).—The Italian Senate tonight defeated a Communist attempt to force Premier Alcide DeGasperi and his cabinet to resign because of the shooting of Palmiro Togliatti last week.

# New Party Shapes Plank For Peace and Plenty

## Davis, Winston

(Continued from Page 2)

do if it ever came to power in this country. Davis shot back with a smile, "The most revolutionary thing we would do would be to keep our promises." He then declared, "We would fight for peace and for the immediate improvement of the conditions of the working class."

Winston, a veteran of World War II and national organizational secretary of the Communist Party, blasted hinted attempts of reactionary City Councilmen to remove Davis from office. "Any such move," Winston said, "would be a return to the aldermanic system, where the Negro people had no representation."

Davis labeled his treatment "an insult to the dignity of the City Council." He expressed "appreciation that most of the Councilmen are attempting to follow a policy that I am innocent until proven guilty."

Winston warned that "Truman is supplementing southern racism with the mailed fist of the government. If they succeed, not only will it be impossible to secure Negro rights, it will be impossible to fight for them."

## SEEK TO GAG DISCUSSION

"This is an attempt," Davis declared, "to prevent any discussion of socialism in America, for the Negro people more than any other section, knows the rottenness of the system they suffer under."

Both Davis and Winston nailed as "lies" the charges that the Communist Party advocates "force and violence against the government." Holding up a copy of the CP constitution, Davis read the section that condemns force and violence and provides for the expulsion of anyone who does.

"Negroes should understand who advocates force and violence, in this country when lynch terror and forced segregation goes unchallenged by the Truman administration or the Dewey led Republicans." Davis further said the "attack on myself was not accidental in coming at this time when I am waging a struggle against police brutality."

## LINKED TO CONVENTION

Patterson, speaking for the Civil Rights Congress which will defend all the Communist leaders, declared it was "significant" the arrests "came on the eve of the New Party convention" and "just before the Klanvocation of the Ku Klux Klan" at Stone Mountain, Georgia.

It is the Administration's way of telling the American people it will tolerate no resistance against its policies towards Negroes and other issues, said Patterson, and is an expression to the Klan that "we have the legal terror, you organize the illegal terror."

Patterson warned that the KKK will "come out with the most vicious terror campaign in history."

The CRC, Patterson declared, "will carry this fight to all sections of the American people." In this connection he declared the CRC is calling a national mobilization for the special session of Congress to fight "any modified version of the Mundt Bill, for a civil rights program with major emphasis on Negro rights, and for the repeal of the Taft-Hartley Act."

Concluding the conference, Davis, declared "Our party is still in business and we will continue to fight for Negro rights, peace, democracy, and a better way of life for the American people."

## Some Sunshine, Please

PORTLAND, Me (UP).—From a Freeport farmer, the county agricultural agent, W. S. Rowe, received this request: "Please send me a spray bulletin for apple trees. Also would like some sunshine."

(Continued from Page 3)

Nixon bill and similar legislation. MANY POINTS CLEARED UP

While these planks have not yet been adopted in final form, and while the platform as drafted remains subject to the approval of the convention, there is no doubt that the hearings have served to clear up many points which might have proved to be stumbling blocks to the smooth progress of the gathering.

Rexford G. Tugwell, chairman of the Platform Committee, declared that the committee had already made many changes in the original draft to conform with the wishes of those testifying, and that these changes were looked upon by the committee as strengthening the platform and eliminating equivocal sections.

The one jarring note struck here today, aside from the constant and almost frenzied red-baiting by the press, was a bald attempt to disrupt the hearings by the Americans for Democratic Action (ADA).

The ADA, whose leaders are supporting the Democratic party and the Truman-Barkley slate, sent James Loeb, Jr., its executive secretary, to rebait the new party under the guise of testifying on the platform.

Loeb, who released his diatribe to the press hours before he testified shortly before 5 p. m., announced that his purpose in coming was to urge the new party to join the witch-hunt against Communists sponsored by the ADA and the Truman administration.

## NOT "TOUGH ENOUGH"

Declaring that the leaders of the new party were being used as tools by "cynical men," Loeb, speaking before a hall that fell into dead silence, called upon the party to endorse the Marshall Plan and U. S. proposals for control of atomic energy. He claimed that ADA had been "a frequent critic of many aspects" of U. S. foreign policy and added:

"We have felt, and stated, that the U. S. program in Greece was not tough enough."

When Loeb concluded reading his 1,100 word document, he was vigorously condemned by Tugwell for misusing the hearing granted to him.

"When the ADA representatives called me to ask for time, I was glad to grant it," Tugwell said. "I did not expect that the ADA of all groups would resort to unscrupulous and demagogic denunciation worthy only of the cheapest politicians—insincere, hypocritical and immaterial."

"The ADA only a week or two ago was sitting on Gen. Eisenhower's doorstep hat in hand asking for the favor of his candidacy," Tugwell continued, to the applause of the spectators. "It turns now as its next official act to the denunciation in most immoderate and unhappy terms of Mr. Wallace and the rest of us in this movement."

Dr. Joseph Johnson, dean of the medical school of Howard University and a member of the Platform

Committee, charged the ADA spokesman with attempting to sell the lynch system of the Bourbon South through the meaningless words of the Democratic platform.

Two press conferences during the day were the scene of some of the most concentrated red-baiting this correspondent has ever seen. Sen. Glen Taylor, who arrived at the convention this morning, faced a 45-minute barrage of questions, of which scarcely more than half a dozen did not deal with the "Communist issue."

Time after time, with what seemed infinite patience, Sen. Taylor rebuffed each attempt to get him to say something suitable for red-baiting.

However, in attempting to explain to the reporters how it was that Communists were supporting the new party, Taylor got himself tangled up in a confused statement about two kinds of Communists—"pink" Communists and "red" Communists. The former, he said, believed in "evolution" and could support the new party's platform, while the latter believed in "revolution" and would probably support Republican candidate Thomas E. Dewey.

The Senator reiterated his earlier contention that, in addition to nationalization of the industries proposed in the draft of the new party platform, the steel and coal industries also be taken over. He added that he was opposed to "confiscation."

At a press conference this afternoon called by women leaders of the new party. Wall Street's favorite Socialist, Norman Thomas, led the red-baiting.

The white-haired old Red-baiter, however, came off a decided second best at the hands of the group of five women, headed by Mrs. Elinor Gimbel, chairman of Women for Wallace, whose sharp replies drove him from the room in confusion to the amusement of those present.

Mrs. Gimbel tackled the questions head-on, declaring that "we don't consider it (Communism) a major issue."

"We're not the FBI," Mrs. Gimbel continued, "and we're not setting up any test for loyalty."

Mrs. Lawrence Steefel, a Minnesota leader of the new party and co-chairman of Women for Wallace with Mrs. Gimbel, added her view:

"I am not going over to be in the position where I persecute someone for their political beliefs. That's my position as a Jeffersonian Democrat."

Other leaders introduced at the conference were Mrs. Estelle Massey Osborne, of New York, a former president of the National Association of Colored Graduate Nurses, who is an assistant campaign manager of the new party; Mrs. Katherine Van Orden, of Verona, N. J., new party candidate for Congress from the 12th District, and honorary chairman of the League of Women Shoppers, and Mrs. Harriet Crocker, of Wakefield, R.I., chairman of the Rhode Island Progressive Party.

## POTASH RELEASED ON BAIL

(Continued from Page 2)

tempt to smash the Furriers Union, had it not been for the fact that Potash was released last March on \$5,000 bail while facing deportation proceedings.

## ASKS NO BAIL

Attorney Freedman demanded that Potash be released without bail, pointing out he was a "leading and responsible trade union official, a man well-known as a leader in progressive causes."

"He has been indicted for political activity," Freedman told the court.

Judge Leibell replied: "It is not political. The indictment charges

conspiracy to commit overt acts. The items might appear innocent, but they lead to overt acts."

The court set Aug. 23 as the date for argument on motions on the indictments of all the arrested Communist leaders. No trial date has been set.

Three of the Communist leaders have not yet been taken into custody. They are Thompson, Green and Hall, who were not at their homes and on vacation at the time the warrants were issued.

The twelve Communist leaders each face a maximum of ten years in prison and \$10,000 fine on each of the two counts of the indict-



# Notes From The Gallows . . . .

By Julius Fuchik

## SYNOPSIS

"Notes from the Gallows" was written in a concentration camp on odd scraps of paper and smuggled out by a friendly Czech guard. After Hitler's defeat, Fuchik's wife, released from another Nazi prison, retrieved the numbered sheets from hiding and arranged them for publication.

Julius Fuchik, Czech journalist, literary critic, Communist leader and editor of the Party's newspaper, *Rude Pravo*, was born in 1903. During the Nazi occupation Fuchik with his colleagues published the paper underground and rebuilt the Party organization. In April, 1942, he was arrested by the Nazis. Although tortured to the point of death, he refused to betray anyone on the outside. Placed in Pankrats prison to die, he made an astonishing recovery and began a new life in Cell 267 with his fellow prisoners, Karek and "Dad." At his first grilling after his illness, he was sickened to learn that Mirek, his trusted associate, had turned traitor, "had deserted a wonderful army and surrendered to the dirtiest of the enemy." Back in his cell, working on short profiles of his comrades and friends, Fuchik wrote: "Each one who truly lived into the future and gave his life to make the future beautiful is of a stature to be carved in stone." Such a man was Jan Neruda, Czech journalist and poet.

## Chapter 5 Characters and Profiles I.

(Continued from Yesterday)

THE picture of Neruda as a proletarian has not been drawn. He was born on the edge of Smichov, a workingman's section, and the material for "Cemetery Flowers" he gathered around the Ranghoffer Mills. Without that background you cannot understand Neruda from his "Cemetery Flowers" to the piece called "May 1st, 1890." The majority—even so clear-thinking a critic as Shalda—suppose that Neruda's journalistic work interfered with his poetry. That is nonsense.

It was just because Neruda was a journalist that he was able to create such magnificent works as the *Ballads, Sonnets, Hymns for Friday Devotions* and most of his *Simple Hotties*. Journalism is exhausting and distracting, but it brings one into direct contact with the reader and teaches one to create even poetry—if one is as honest a journalist as Neruda. Without the newspaper, Jan Neruda might have written many volumes of poetry, but none could have lived for centuries as his present works live. Someone may yet complete Sabina. It is worth the effort.

BECAUSE of their love and simple sublimity I wished to insure my parents a sunny autumn for their lives. That purpose gave meaning to much of my work. I only hope my going will not cloud their days. "The worker is mortal, but the work lives" and I shall be constantly with them in the very warmth and light which surrounds them.

I ask my sisters, Liba and Vera, with song and laughter to help Dad and Mamma forget the gap which has been left in our family. They shed many tears when they came to visit us in the Petchek Building, but joy lives in them and that is why we love each other so. They strew joy all about them—let nothing ever steal their happiness.

I press the hand of every comrade who lives through this last battle, and those who come after us. A handclasp for Gustina and for me; we who did our duty.

And I repeat, we live for happiness, for that we went to battle, for that we die. Let grief never

be connected with our name.  
May 19, 1943 J. F.

May 22, 1943

SIGNED and sealed. The investigating judge finished with me yesterday. The case moves even faster than I foresaw. It looks as though they were in somewhat of a hurry. My co-defendants are Lida Placha and Mirek. His defection did not gain him much.

Everything was cold and correct before the investigating judge, cold enough to make us shiver. But at Gestapo headquarters things were pretty lively, frightening, but still a part of life. There was passion there, the passion of fighters on one side and of hunters on the other, of beasts of prey or ordinary robbers. Several on that other side have convictions of a sort. Before the investigators, however, there was nothing but an official act. The big lug with the hooked cross on his lapels indicated a conviction which did not exist inside him. They were the shield behind which hid a pitiful little official, trying merely to live through this era somehow. He is neither good nor bad to the defendants. He neither smiles nor scowls. He only performs an official function. Instead of blood he has very thin soup in his veins.

They copied out evidence, quoted paragraphs of the law, and of treason there, intrigues against the Reich, preparations for armed uprising, and I don't know what all. Any one of them would be sufficient.

FOR thirteen months now I have been fighting here for my life and that of others, with ruses and with spirit. Their party platform talks about Nordic strategems, but I think I trumped them at that. I have lost out simply because they hold the ax, in addition to their trickery.

That duel is thus at an end. Now begins the waiting. Two or three weeks until the indictment is worked out, then the journey to the Reich, waiting for the trial, the sentence, and finally the hundred days of waiting for execution. That is my outlook—a future of four or perhaps five months. A lot can happen in that time. Everything could be changed in that time. Perhaps. There is no way I can guess from here. A rapid change of events outside could, however, also hasten our finish. So even that might not be helpful.

This is a race between the war and hope. A race of one sort of death against another sort of death. Which will come first—the death of fascism or my death? Is that merely my private



"... she did not scream or even shudder. With a graceful movement, she lowered her right hand and grasped his, there before the mouths of the pistols. That earned both of them the first blow in the face."

question? Oh, no, it is asked by tens of thousands of prisoners, by millions of soldiers. It is also asked by tens of million of people in all Europe and around the world. Some have more hope; some less. But that is really only illusory. The horrors with which the decay of capitalism has engulfed the world threaten everybody to the utter limit. Hundreds of thousands of people shall die—and what fine people—before those who remain are able to say: I outlived fascism.

It is a matter of months, and soon it will be a matter of days. But those will be the cruellest days. I have often imagined how tragic it would be to be the last soldier to be shot through the heart by the last bullet in the last second of a war. But someone must be that last soldier to fall. If I knew that I could be that last man to fall, I would go this moment.

THE short time left me in Pankrats does not permit me to give these notes the form I would wish. I must be briefer. Give more attention to people and less to the period of history. They are most important.

I began to describe the Jelinek couple, simple people in whom you would not have seen heroes in normal times. At the time of their arrest, they stood next each other, their hands above their heads—he pale, she with that tubercular flush below her temples. Her eyes showed some fright when she saw how the Gestapo wrecked her model apartment in five minutes. Then she turned her head slowly toward her husband and asked:

"What happens now, Joe?"

He never had much to say, had to search for his words; and talking excited him. Now he replied calmly, without effort or pathos: "We shall go off to die, Marie."

She did not scream or even shudder. With a graceful movement, she lowered her right hand and grasped his, there before the mouths of the pistols. That earned both of them the first blow in the face. She wiped her cheek, looked the invaders up and down, and said almost comically:

"Such handsome young fellows," she said, raising her voice, "such handsome fellows and such brutes."

She took their measure correctly. A few hours later they carried her out of the office of the "examining commissar" beaten almost to unconsciousness, but they could not beat anything out of her.

Neither then nor later did she ever give anything away.

I cannot say just what happened to them during the time that I lay in my cell unfit for a hearing, but I do know that they told nothing in all that time. They were waiting for me to give the word. How often he was bound wrists to ankles and beaten endlessly. But never talked until I was there and could give him a sign with my eyes what he should admit so that we could get on with the examination.

His wife was sensitive and compassionate, as I knew her before the arrest. In the whole period at Gestapo, however, I did not see a tear in her eyes. Her home was her pride, but when the comrades outside wished to comfort her by sending in word that they knew who had stolen her furniture and were keeping constant watch on him, she replied:

"The devil with the furniture. Don't waste time worrying about that. There are much more important things to do, and right now they have to work double to take our places. First we have to scrub out this place, and if I live through that, I'll be able to take care of my house myself."

One day they took the Jelineks away, each to a different place. I searched in vain for any trace of their fate, for people have a way of disappearing utterly after Gestapo handling—scattered in a thousand cemeteries. Oh, what a crop will rise one day from that frightful seeding.

Her last message was:

"Chief, tell them outside not to grieve for me, and for no one to be intimidated by my fate. I did my duty as a worker, and shall die the same way, too."

She was only "a domestic." Never had much education, and did not know that brave message centuries ago:

Pilgrim, tell the Lacedaemonians that we lie dead, as the law required.

### The Vysushils

LIVED in the same building, right next the Jelineks. They were also named Joseph and Marie. A minor official's family, a little older than their neighbors. He was seventeen when they drafted him and sent him into the First World War, a tall youth from Nusle. A few weeks later they brought him back with a smashed knee, which never healed properly. They first met in a hospital in Brno, where she was a nurse.

She was eight years older than he, having left an unhappy marriage—and possibly this tall railway clerk and the lady got entangled in something normally forbidden.

He was arrested shortly after me, and I was horrified the first time I saw him here. How much would be lost if he talked! But he didn't. He was brought here because of a few political leaflets which he gave a pal to read—but he never got further than leaflets.

Some time ago an indiscretion of Pokorny and Pixova gave away the fact that Honza Cherny lived in the apartment of Mrs. Vysushilova's sister. Thus they "examined" Joe Vysushil two days after my arrest, tried to beat out of him something about the last Mohican of our Central Committee. The third day he came into number 400 and sat down very carefully—it hurts like the devil to sit on open wounds. I glanced at him with both anxiety and encouragement. He replied in the forthright Nusle manner:

"When I refuse, they get nothing for all their work on my backside."

I knew that couple well—how much they loved each other and how lonesome they were whenever they were separated for a day or two. Months passed now. How sad the wife must be in that attractive home above Michle, alone at the age when solitude is three times worse than death. How many plots she must have invented to bring her husband back to the little idyl in which they comically called each other Mummykins and Daddykins. But she found only one way to get along—to keep at the underground job, to do the work of two.

THUS she sat alone at the table on New Year's Eve, 1943, with his picture where he used to sit. As it struck midnight, she clicked her glass with his at that empty place and drank to his health and his quick return—chiefly that he should live till liberty.

(Continued Monday)

The book "Notes From the Gallows" by Julius Fuchik is being serialized through the courtesy of New Century Publishers. Copies can be obtained at the Workers Bookshop, 50 E. 13 St. NYC and at all progressive bookshops throughout the country for 60c.







"... he plays rather well, doesn't he."

### Today's Film:

## 'Deep Waters' Shallow Film

By Herb Tank

I HAPPEN to be a sucker for movies about fishing boats. Submarines too. It's not easy to make a movie about fishing boats, or a sub picture with Stroheim, so bad that I won't enjoy it. In fact it's almost impossible.

With *Deep Waters* 20th Century-Fox has achieved the well nigh

impossible. They have made a movie about lobster fishermen that even bored me.

*Deep Waters* was adapted from a novel called *Spoonhandle*, "loved by millions," it says here. Storywise it comes closer to something out of the True Story department. Even the photography, corned up with sepia tone, looks like illustrations for True Romances.

It all has to do with a lobster fisherman (Dana Andrews), who splits with his gal (Jean Peters) because he loves the sea and she

hates it. She wants him to work ashore, and he doesn't want to. Something about the sea being in his blood—a sorry substitute for red corpuscles.

Enter an orphan (Dean Stockwell), who also has salt water in his veins, and because people just won't let him hang around the sea he becomes a delinquent.

Solve that by having Dana Andrews adopt the boy and marry the girl. A gal's got to make a concession somewhere.

DRESS THE WHOLE business up with a corny impersonation of a Portuguese fisherman by Cesar Romero, who proves beyond a doubt that he's no Spencer Tracy (*Captains Courageous*).

And what have you got? A picture called *Deep Waters* at the Globe. Although it seems to be an extremely long picture, it really isn't. It's just dull.

## Music...

THE Stadium Concert this Saturday night features the great Negro Soprano, Dorothy Maynor. The program includes Berlioz' *Symphonie Fantastique*, L'amer, saro costante from Mozart's *Il Re Pastore*; excerpts from Ravel's 'Mother Goose' Suite; Lament Of Lia from Debussy's *L'Enfant prodigue*; *Depuis le jour* from Charpentier's *Louise*; Introduction and Bridal Procession from Rimsky-Korsakoff's *Le Coq d'Or*.

A special matinee benefit performance of *The Duenna* will be presented next Wednesday, July 28, in the Greenwich Mews Playhouse (141 W. 13 St.), for the Jamaica Chapter of Hadassah.

Tickets are now available for all prices to the present performances of *Lemonade Opera*, in its second summer season. The box office is open daily (except Sundays) 11 a.m. to 9 p.m.

The Chautauqua Symphony Orchestra of upper New York State, which gave its first concert in 1909, will be back in action next week on Lake Chautauqua. It will give 24 concerts under the direction of Franco Autori, its leader for four years. The orchestra played last summer to audiences totaling 144,000.

Zealand and Australia which will comprise 30 concerts and keep him

in the Antipodes until October. He then will return for an American tour starting in Toronto and Montreal. Gafni, working a strenuous schedule, had just returned from an extended Central American tour when he left for the Pacific.

CHARLES PANZERA, distinguished French baritone, will have his first concert appearance in the United States at a recital at the Juilliard School of Music on Wednesday, July 28, at 4:00 o'clock, it was announced by Robert Hufstader, Director of the Juilliard Summer School.

Mr. Panzera is well-known to concert audiences in Europe, while through his outstanding recordings he already has a large following in this country. The recital will be shared by his wife, Magdeleine Ballot-Panzera, noted concert pianist. This recital is an addition to the Juilliard Summer Concert Series but will be open to holders of regular subscriptions. It is to take place in the Juilliard Concert Hall, 130 Claremont Avenue.

The New Ring Theatre Group meets Friday night at 9:00 at 126 Riverside Drive, Apt. H36. They are seeking progressive plays for production.

### Hollywood:

## Zanuck, Army Films, Zionists & The British

By David Platt

DARRYL ZANUCK, the 20th Century - Fox movie chief is in Germany on a War Department mission. Did he take along a print of *The Iron Curtain* to show to some of the big Nazis who have been restored to key posts in government and industry in the western zone? ...

The Army's famous film plant at Astoria, L. I., is going full blast these days turning out war training films and recruiting shorts for the War Department. Last month more than 150 Hollywood writers, actors and directors who had been fired by the studios got work on Army films at the N. Y. film production center. War—it's wonderful! ...

The Zionist boycott of British films caused the yanking of *I Know Where I'm Going* and *Challenge* from Brooklyn theatres after one day. Since the outbreak of the war in Israel, both Loew's and RKO have found it increasingly difficult to play British films in Brooklyn.... Egypt banned *Best Years Of Our Lives*. Reported reason: "the handless hero in the film is a discouraging note in a country at war...."

Paramount publicists won increases ranging from \$5.50 to \$20 weekly as a result of an arbitration award handed down in favor of the Screen Publicists Guild. The increases are retroactive to last September....

Philip Cabot, descendant of John Cabot, the 15th century navigator, explorer and contemporary of Columbus, has a role in the British film *Christopher Columbus* starring Fredric March....

David Low, the famous British cartoonist is in Hollywood doing caricatures of movie stars for *Life Magazine*. A buck's a buck....

The Protestant Film Commission planning a full length film on race prejudice. Page the Catholic Legion of Decency....

The Society of Motion Picture Art Directors compiling an Almanac of movie art and direction as a textbook for cinema students....

Enterprise Studios erecting grandstand seats in downtown New York to enable the public to watch the shooting of parts of Garfield's new film *Numbers Racket*....

## Book Parade

### 'Fatherland': Blaming Nazism On the Germany Family

By David Carpenter

DR. BERTRAM SCHAFFNER'S *Father Land* is the kind of book that always frightens me. Because it shows the danger of the narrow specialist with his abstraction of "facts" from their relationship to life.

Schaffner is a young psychiatrist who went to Germany in 1946 to do some work for the Information Control Division of the American Military Government. His main job

*FATHER LAND*. By Bertram Schaffner. M. D. 203 pp. New York: Columbia University Press. \$3.25.

was to help in screening applicants for licenses to work in the cultural activities of Germany. As the result of the work of his division, a certain amount of statistics was compiled. Schaffner uses these statistics to propound his own theory as to why the Germans did what they did and what has to be done to change them.

According to him, the real basis for the emergence of dictatorship in Germany and the subsequent catastrophe of World War II was not the rise of fascism and Hitler, not the economic factors, not the political factors imposed by a decadent imperialism.

None of these would have mattered, asserts Schaffner, if the German family had not been authori-

a true-or-false questionnaire dealing with their early family lives

eralizations: "Crossing of class and religious lines is frowned upon, and the parent feels entitled to disapprove or forbid such a step." (Writing about marriage.)

"At few points, if any, does the typical German child come to know the meaning of freedom."

"The German is taught not only that his loyalty belongs to the German state, but that the German way of life is superior to all others."

"Germans are scornful and suspicious of foreign ideas, and, without examining them very deeply, knows that Germany has far better ones to offer."

"The common relationship between husband and wife is not based upon romantic love as we know it in the United States."

"It is thought unmanly to shy away from administering or receiving corporal punishment."

"Germans resent women in positions of authority."

I WONDER WHERE Dr. Schaffner has been living most of his life. Certainly most of these generalizations can be applied to the folkways of our own United States under 20th Century capitalism.

And how are we going to remake the German people to fit Dr. Schaffner's conceptions—"through changes in interpersonal relations and family life"—whatever that means.

Instead of blaming the family for all the ills of German society, maybe he would be able to do something constructive by applying what Marx and Engels wrote in *The Manifesto* of the Communist Party:

"The bourgeois claptrap about the family and education, about the hallowed correlation of parent and child becomes all the more disgusting, the more, by the action of modern industry, all family ties among the proletarians are torn asunder, and their children transformed into simple articles of commerce and industry."



tarian in character and receptive to all these. The German family, he says, has always been dominated by the father and this is the real source of the world's difficulties with Germany.

TO "PROVE" HIS POINT, Schaffner has interpreted the answers to dealing with their early family

## Book Notes

Boni and Gaer announces the forthcoming publication of *This Is Israel*, by I. F. Stone, planned for September. Stone arrived in Palestine on his fourth trip a week before the declaration of statehood and remained there during the entire war. With an introduction by Bartley C. Crum, the book will contain 100 photographs taken by top photographers on special assignment. It will be published in a \$1 paper edition and a \$2.50 cloth edition.

Bantam Book releases for July include *Yankee Storekeeper* by R. E. Gould; *American Sexual Behavior* and the *Kinsey Report* by Morris L. Ernst and David Loth; *Mickey* by Peggy Goodin; *Behold*

*This Woman* by David Goodis; *Doctor Kim* by Lucy Hancock; *San Francisco Murders* edited by Joseph Henry Jackson; *Blood on the Moon* by Luke Short; *The Border Bandit* by Evan Evans.

Bantam Books increases its releases from six to eight books a month, starting this month.

The Committee for Protection of Peace has reprinted in pamphlet form the Soviet Union's documents on the origins of World War III, with an introduction by the historian, Frederick L. Schuman. The pamphlet, *Falsifiers of History*, is obtainable at 25 cents per copy, from Joseph Brainin, secretary of the committee, 241 W. 97 St. N. Y. 25.

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# RADIO PROGRAMS

**MORNING**

11:00-WNBC-Nora Drake  
WOR-Prescott Robinson  
WJZ-Breakfast in Hollywood  
WCBS-Arthur Godfrey  
WNYC-Piano Classics  
WQXR-News; Alma Lettinger

11:15-WNBC-We Love and Learn  
WOR-Tell-Test  
11:30-WNBC-Jack Berch  
WOR-Heart's Desire  
WJZ-Ted Malone  
WCBS-Grand Slam  
WNYC-BBC Radio Newsreel  
WQXR-UN Newsreel

11:45-WNBC-Lora Lawton  
WJZ-To Be Announced  
WCBS-Rosemary  
WQXR-Violin Personalities  
WNYC-Music Time

**AFTERNOON**

12:00-WNBC-Rad Hall  
WOR-Kate Smith  
WJZ-Welcome Travelers  
WCBS-Wendy Warren  
WQXR-News; Luncheon Concert  
WNYC-Midday Symphony

12:15-WNBC-Metropolitan News  
WCBS-Aunt Jenny  
12:30-WNBC-Brokenheart  
WOR-News; Answer Man  
WJZ-News; Nancy Craig  
WCBS-Helen Trent  
12:45-WCBS-Our Gal Sunday  
12:55-WNBC-Farmer's Bulletins  
1:00-WNBC-Mary Margaret McBride  
WOR-Luncheon at Sardi's  
WJZ-Baukhage  
WCBS-Big Sister  
WNYC-Music  
WQXR-News; Midday Symphony

1:15-WJZ-Nancy Craig  
WCBS-Ma Perkins  
1:30-WOR-Paul Winchell  
WJZ-Pat Barnes  
WCBS-Young Dr. Malone  
1:45-WNBC-Robert L. Ripley  
WOR-John B. Kennedy

WCBS-Guiding Light  
2:00-WNBC-Double or Nothing  
WJZ-Maggi McNellis  
WCBS-Second Mrs. Burton  
WOR-Queen for a Day  
WNYC-Symphonic Matinee  
WQXR-News; Accor

2:15-WCBS-Perry Mason  
2:30-Today's Children  
WOR-On Your Mark  
WCBS-Nora Drake  
WJZ-Bride and Groom  
WQXR-Curtain at 2:30

2:40-WNBC-Betty Crocker  
2:45-WNBC-Light of World  
WCBS-Evelyn Winters  
WOR-Favorite Melodies  
WQXR-Musical Memory Game  
3:00-WNBC-Life Can Be Beautiful  
WOR-Movie Matinee  
WJZ-Ladies Be Seated  
WCBS-David Harum  
WQXR-News; Recent Releases  
WNYC-Symphonic Matinee

3:15-WNBC-Ma Perkins  
WCBS-Hilltop House  
3:30-WNBC-Pepper Young  
WOR-Daily Dilemma  
WJZ-Second Homeymoon  
WCBS-House Party  
WQXR-Stringing  
3:45-WNBC-Right to Happiness  
4:00-WNBC-Backstage Wife  
WOR-Barbara Welles  
WCBS-Hint Hunt  
WQXR-News; Symphonic Matinee

4:15-WNBC-Stella Dallas  
4:25-WCBS-News Reports  
4:30-WNBC-Lorenzo Jones  
WOR-Ladies Man  
WJZ-Treasure Band  
WCBS-Galen Drake  
4:45-WNBC-Young Wilder Brown  
5:00-WNBC-When a Girl Marries  
WOR-Record Session  
WJZ-Dick Tracy  
WCBS-Treasure Bandstand  
WNYC-Music of the Theatre  
WQXR-News; Today in Music

5:15-WNBC-Portia Faces Life  
WOR-Superman  
WJZ-Fun House  
WQXR-Stan Freeman, Piano  
5:30-WNBC-Just Plain Bill  
WOR-Adventure Parade  
WJZ-Sea Hound  
WCBS-Winner Talk All  
WQXR-Temple Emanu-El  
5:45-WNBC-Front Page Farrell  
WOR-Tom Mix

**EVENING**

6:00-WNBC-Ken Banghart  
WOR-Lyle Van  
WJZ-Joe Hasel  
WCBS-Eric Sevareid  
WQXR-News; Music to Remember  
WNYC-Fire Dept. Band

6:15-WNBC-Bill Stern  
WOR-On the Century  
WJZ-Allen Prescott  
WCBS-Report on UN

6:30-WNBC-Animal World Court  
WOR-Fred Vandeventer  
WJZ-Edwin C. Hill  
WCBS-Lum 'n' Abner  
WNYC-Sports  
WQXR-Dinner Concert

6:45-WNBC-Three Star Extra  
WOR-Stan Lomax  
WJZ-Ethel & Albert  
WCBS-Lowell Thomas  
WNYC-Weather; UN News

7:00-WNBC-Supper Club  
WOR-Pulton Lewis, Jr.  
WJZ-Headline Edition  
WCBS-Robert Q. Lewis  
WNYC-Masterworks Hour  
WQXR-News; Concert Hour

7:15-WNBC-News of the World  
WOR-Answer Man  
WJZ-Elmer Davis  
7:30-WNBC-Melody Riders  
WOR-Henry J. Taylor  
WJZ-Lone Ranger  
WCBS-Jerry Wayne Show

7:45-WNBC-H. V. Kaltenborn  
WOR-Bill Brandt  
WCBS-Ned Calmer

8:00-WNBC-Band of America  
WJZ-Fat Man  
WOR-Smiths of Hollywood  
WCBS-Mr. Ace & Lane  
WNYC-The Post Speaks  
WQXR-News; Symphony Hall

8:30-WNBC-Who Said That?  
WOR-Leave It To The Girls  
WJZ-FBI  
WCBS-It's Always Albert  
WNYC-Concert

9:00-WNBC-University Theatre  
WOR-Gabriel Heatter  
WJZ-Break the Bank  
WCBS-To Be Announced  
WQXR-News; Concert Hall

9:15-WOR-Radio Newsreel  
9:30-WJZ, WOR, WNBC-Keynote Address at Third Party Convention, Philadelphia  
WCBS-Muscomedy  
WQXR-Designs in Harmony

9:45-WQXR-Gypsy Serenade  
9:55-WJZ-Harry Warner  
10:00-WNBC-Meet the Press: Sen. Glen Taylor  
WCBS-Quiz-Everybody Wins  
WQXR-News; Nights in Latin America

10:30-WNBC-Bill Stern  
WOR-Symphonette  
WCBS-Everybody Wins  
WJZ-Dance Band Jamboree  
WQXR-Just Music

11:00-WNBC-News  
WQXR-News; World of Music  
WOR-Fred Vandeventer  
WJZ, WCBS-News; Music

11:05-WQXR-Hour of Symphony  
11:30-WNBC-To Be Announced  
WCBS-Galen Drake  
WJZ-News; Music  
WQXR-News Reports



Here is a very slim, cool-looking frock fashioned in the popular shirt-waist style. Buttons in pairs parade down the front and a tiny belt circles your waist ever so snugly.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1795 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 16 requires 4 1/2 yards of 35 or 39-inch fabric.

For this pattern, send 25 cents in coins, your name, address, pattern number and size wanted to Barbara Bell, Daily Worker, 35 E. 12 St., New York 3. Pattern will be delivered within 3 weeks.

## Daily Worker Screen Guide

• Good  
•• Tops

If your local movie house is not listed here, please ask the Manager to mail us his advance listings.

### First Run—Broadway

AMBASSADOR •The Illegals  
ASTOR Melody Time  
AVENUE PLAYHOUSE ••Shoe Shine; ••Open City  
CAPITOL Port Apache  
CRITERION Canon City  
ELYSÉE ••Farrabique; ••Harvest  
5TH AVENUE PLAYHOUSE Day of Wrath  
55TH ST. PLAYHOUSE A Friend Will Come Tonight  
GLOBE Fury at Furnace Creek  
GOTHAM Mickey  
LITTLE CARNegie—Talk of Town; My Sister Ellen  
LITTLE MET •Midsummer Nights Dream  
LOEW'S STATE Easter Parade  
MAYFAIR Time of Your Life  
MUSEUM OF MODERN ART D. W. Griffith early films  
NEW EUROPE Unavailable  
NEW YORK I Wouldn't Be in Your Shoes; Tiger Man  
PARAMOUNT A Foreign Affair  
PARK AVENUE Dear Murdered  
PIX Passionella ••Tomb  
RKO PALACE—Romance on the High Seas; Big Punch  
RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL Emperor Waltz  
RIALTO Unavailable  
RIVOLI So Evil My Love  
ROVY Street With No Name  
STANLEY •Village Teacher  
STRAND Key Largo  
VICTORIA Raw Deal  
WINTER GARDEN Man-Eater of Kumano  
WORLD ••Faisla

### MANHATTAN East Side

ART—Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House  
ACADEMY OF MUSIC—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
ARCADIA State of the Union; Red Stallion  
BEVERLY Glendoline; Forever and a Day  
CITY—Bakers Wife; Wings of the Morning  
COLONY State of the Union; Red Stallion  
34TH ST. Silver River; Woman in White  
52ND ST. TRANS LUX Woman in White  
58TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Road to Rio  
58TH ST. TRANS LUX Woman in White  
58TH ST. GRANDE Macomber Affair; Flame New Orleans  
GRACIE SQUARE Saps at Sea; The Gorilla  
GRAMERCY PARK CINEMA Berlin Express  
GRANADA Kings Jester; Great Dawn  
IRVING PLACE—Confessions of a Rogue; Her First Affair  
LOEW'S CANAL Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S COMMODORE—Sleep My Love; Big City  
LOEW'S 42ND ST. Sleep My Love; Big City  
LOEW'S 72ND ST.—Big Clock; Blondie's Anniversary  
LOEW'S 86TH Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S LEXINGTON—Big Clock; Blondie's Anniversary  
LOEW'S ORPHEUM—Sleep My Love; Big City  
MONROE Monster Maker; Black Raven  
NORMANDIE Wings of the Morning  
PLAZA Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House  
RKO JEFFERSON Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
RKO PROCTORS 58TH ST.—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RKO PROCTORS 58TH ST.—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
58TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Road to Rio  
SUTTON Mary of Scotland  
TRISTUNE—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
TUDOR Only Angels Have Wings; Invisible Man  
YORK State of the Union; Red Stallion

### West Side

ALDEN Wings of the Morning; Brief Encounter  
APOLLO Marius; Angelina  
ARDEN Dual in the Sun; Joe Palooka  
BEACON—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
BELMONT Una Gitanas on Jalisco  
BRYANT Shanghai Gesture; Ex Mrs. Bradford  
CARTLAGE All My Sons; Are You With It  
COLUMBIA Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Devil Ship  
DELMAR A Taming Damsel; A La Orilla de un Palmer  
EDISON •T Man; Brief Encounter  
5TH ST. PLAYHOUSE Spectre of the Rose  
ELGIN Too Many Girls; Kelly the Second  
GREENWICH Scudda Hoo; Scudda Hay; Berlin Express  
LAFMOVIE Charlie McCarthy Detective  
LOEW'S 33RD ST. Big Clock; Blondie's Anniversary  
LOEW'S LINCOLN SQ. Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S OLYMPIA—Big Clock; Blondie's Anniversary  
LOEW'S SHERIDAN—Sleep My Love; Big City  
LYRIC River Lady; Letter From an Unknown Woman  
MIDTOWN—Berlin Express; Adventure in Music  
MEMO—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
NEW AMSTERDAM—Sleep My Love; Big City  
RIVERSIDE—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RIVIERA—Under California Stars; Saddle Pals  
RKO COLUMBIA—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RKO 61ST ST.—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes

RKO NEW 33RD ST.—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
SAVOY My Favorite Wife; Heaven Can Wait  
SCHUYLER Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
SELWYN—Romance on the High Seas; Big Punch  
77TH ST.—Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House  
SQUIRE School for Husbands; Veiled Bride  
STODDARD ••Open City; Woman From Tangier  
STUDIO 65 Extremes Circumstances; Spectre of the Rose  
SYMPHONY—Violent Circle  
TERRACE Homecoming; Close Up  
THALIA Story of Toss; Angel and Sinner  
TIMES Stand In; House Across the Bay  
TIMES SQUARE Crime Doctors Gamble; Last Days of  
••Best Hit  
TIVOLI Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
TOWN State of the Union; Red Stallion  
WAVERLY Berlin Express  
YORKTOWN—Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle

### Harlem

HARLEM OPERA HOUSE Blood and Sand; I Wake Up Screaming  
LOEW'S APOLLO Will It Happen Again; Devil's Cargo  
LOEW'S 116TH Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S VICTORIA Saigon; The Flame  
RKO ALHAMBRA Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
RKO 125TH Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
RKO REGENT Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady

### Washington Heights

ALPINE Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay  
DALE Homecoming; Close Up  
DORSET Homecoming; Close Up  
EMPRESS Die Fledermaus; Heart of Paris  
GEN—Violent Circle  
HEIGHTS Homecoming; Close Up  
LAKE Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S DYCKMAN—Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
LOEW'S INWOOD—Sleep My Love; Big City  
LOEW'S RIO Sleep My Love; Big City  
LOEW'S 175TH ST.—Big Clock; Blondie's Anniversary  
RKO COLISEUM—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RKO HAMILTON—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RKO MARBLE HILL—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
UPTOWN Silver River; Woman in White

### BRONX

ACE Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel  
ALLERTON State of the Union; Red Stallion  
ASCOT Violent Circle  
BEACH •Naked City  
BEDFORD—Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
BURKE Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay  
CIRCLE •Naked City; Joe Palooka  
CONCOURSE All My Sons; Are You With It  
DE LUXE Iron Curtain; Tender Years  
EARL Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
FERWAY •Naked City; Joe Palooka  
FREEMAN All My Sons; Are You With It  
GLOBE Dragonwythe; Frontier Marshal  
LIDO Blood and Sand; I Wake Up Screaming  
LOEW'S AMERICAN—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S BOSTON ROAD—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
LOEW'S BOULEVARD—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S BURNSIDE—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S BURLAND Under California Stars; Saddle Pals  
LOEW'S ELSHER—Homecoming; Close Up  
LOEW'S FAIRMONT—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S FARAGUT State of the Union; Red Stallion  
LOEW'S GRAND—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S NATIONAL—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S 167TH ST.—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S PARADISE—Big Clock; Blondie's Anniversary  
LOEW'S POST ROAD—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S SPOONER Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
LOEW'S VICTORY Homecoming; Close Up  
MOSHOLU State of the Union; Red Stallion  
NEW RITZ Variety Show  
RKO ROYAL Unavailable  
PROSPECT Does not wish to be listed in Daily Worker  
PARK PLAZA—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RKO CASTLE HILL—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RKO CHESTER Johnny Apollo; This Is My Affair  
RKO FRANKLIN—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RKO FORDHAM—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RKO MARBLE HILL—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RKO PELHAM—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
RKO ROYAL—Romance on the High Seas; Fighting Father Dunes  
ROSEDALE Iron Curtain; Tender Years  
SQUARE—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
TUXEDO Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
UNIVERSITY River Service; Jungle Woman

WARD Iron Curtain; Tender Years  
VALENTINE—Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
ZENITH Humoresque; Angels Alley

### BROOKLYN—Downtown

CLINTON State of the Union; Red Stallion  
FOX Lady from Shanghai; Adventure of Silverado  
LOEW'S MELBA—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S METROPOLITAN Up in Central Park; Another Part of the Forest  
MAJESTIC Tower of London; Man Who Reclaimed His Head  
MAMMOT Furia; King of Wild Horses  
PARAMOUNT Crusades; Driftwood  
RKO ALBEE ••Best Years of Our Lives; Mystery in Mexico  
RKO ORPHEUM—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
STRAND Fighting Father Dunes; Train to Alcatraz  
ST. GEORGE PLAYHOUSE—This Happy Breed  
TERMINAL Silver River; Woman in White  
TIVOLI Silver River; Red Stallion

### Park Slope

CARLTON State of the Union; Red Stallion  
RKO PROSPECT—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
SANDERS State of the Union; Red Stallion

### Bedford

BELL CINEMA B. F.'s Daughter; If Winter Comes  
LINCOLN Best Privates; South of Tahiti  
LOEW'S BREVOORT Iron Curtain; Tender Years  
LOEW'S BEDFORD—Saigon; The Flame  
NATIONAL Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel  
SAVOY—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady

### Brownsville

BILTMORE Flowing Gold; Background to Danger  
LOEW'S PALACE State of the Union; Red Stallion  
LOEW'S PREMIER Under California Stars; Saddle Pals  
MILLER Program Unavailable During Summer Months  
STONE Panhandle; Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House  
SUPREME Flowing Gold; Background to Danger  
SUTTER Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble

### Crown Heights

CARROLL Silver River; Woman in White  
CONGRESS Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
CROWN Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express  
HOPKINSON—Jericho; Toss  
LOEW'S KAMEO Unavailable  
LOEW'S PITKIN Sleep My Love; Big City  
LOEW'S WARWICK Homecoming; Close Up  
RKO REPUBLIC—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
ROGERS Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay  
STADIUM—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady

### Flatbush

ALBEMARLE—Silver River; Woman in White  
ASTOR Jericho; Angel and the Sinner  
AVALON—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
AVENUE DeNaked City; Joe Palooka  
AVENUE U Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay  
BEGLEY—Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel  
CLARIDGE Silver River; Woman in White  
COLLEGE To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman  
ELK—Silver River; Woman in White  
FARRAGUT—Silver River; Woman in White  
GRANADA—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
JEWEL Night Time We Love; Big City  
KENT •Naked City; Joe Palooka  
KINGSWAY—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
LEADER—Silver River; Woman in White  
LOEW'S KINGS—Sleep My Love; Big City  
LINDEN—Silver River; Woman in White  
MARINE Homecoming; Close Up  
MAYFAIR Silver River; Woman in White  
MIDWOOD—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
NOSTRAD Silver River; Woman in White  
PARKSIDE •Violent Circle  
PATIO State of the Union; Red Stallion  
QUENTIN To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman  
RIALTO—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
RKO KENMORE—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
RUGBY To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman  
TRAYMORE To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman  
TRIANGLE Iron Curtain; Tender Years  
VOGUE •Violent Circle

### Brighton—Coney Island

LOEW'S CONEY ISLAND—Saigon; The Flame  
OCEANA—Silver River; Woman in White  
RKO TILYU—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
SHEEPSHEAD Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel  
SURF All My Sons; Are You With It  
TRAYMORE Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express  
TUXEDO—Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel

### Bay Ridge

BERKSHIRE Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay  
CENTER Homecoming; Sea Queen  
COLISEUM State of the Union; Red Stallion  
ELECTRA Best Privates; South of Tahiti  
FORTWAY Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel  
HARBOR All My Sons; Are You With It  
LOEW'S ALBANY—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S BAY RIDGE Homecoming; Close Up

PARK—Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel  
RITZ Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel  
RKO DYKER—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
RKO SHORE ROAD State of the Union; Red Stallion  
STANLEY •Naked City; Joe Palooka

### Boro Park—Bensonhurst

COLONY Dual in the Sun; Here Comes Trouble  
LOEW'S BORO PARK—Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
LOEW'S ORIENTAL—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S 40TH ST.—Saigon; The Flame  
MARLBOROUGH Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
WALKER Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle

### Ridgewood—Bushwick

EMPIRE To the Ends of the Earth; Alias a Gentleman  
LOEW'S GATES—Saigon; The Flame  
RIDGEWOOD—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
RIVOLI •Adventures of Robin Hood; Blockheads  
RKO BUSHWICK—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
RKO MADISON—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady

### Williamsburg

ALBA House Across the Bay; Stand In  
COMMODORE State of the Union; Red Stallion  
KISMET—Iron Curtain; Tender Years  
LOEW'S BROADWAY—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S VICTORY Big Town After Dark; Heart of Virginia  
MARCY—Violent Circle  
RAINBOW Will Not Give Out Program  
REPUBLIC—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
RKO REPUBLIC Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle

### QUEENS—Astoria

ASTORIA Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
BROADWAY State of the Union; Red Stallion  
GRAND—Homecoming; Dragon Trail Scouts  
LOEW'S TRIBORO—Sleep My Love; Big City  
STEINWAY Saddle Pals; Under California Stars  
STRAND Next Time We Love; Roll on Texas Moon

### Bayside

BAYSIDE All My Sons; Are You With It  
CORONA—Silver River; Woman in White  
LOEW'S PLAZA—Saigon; The Flame  
VICTORY All My Sons; Are You With It

### Forest Hills

FOREST HILLS State of the Union; Red Stallion  
INWOOD All My Sons; Are You With It  
MIDWAY—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
TRYLON Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express

### Flushing

LOEW'S PROSPECT—Saigon; The Flame  
MAYFAIR All My Sons; Are You With It  
ROOSEVELT—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
RKO KEITHS—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
TOWN Death Valley; Buffalo Bill Rides Again  
UTOPIA Dual in the Sun

### Jamaica

ARION Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express  
AUSTIN Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay  
BELLGATE—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
CASINO All My Sons; Are You With It  
CARLTON Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express  
CAMBRIA—Silver River; Woman in White  
COMMUNITY—Saigon; The Flame  
CROSSBAY State of the Union; Red Stallion  
DRAKE—Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express  
GARDEN—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
JAMAICA—Under California Stars; Saddle Pals  
KEITHS—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
LAURELTON •Naked City; Joe Palooka  
LEFFERTS Silver River; Woman in White  
LINDEN Silver River; Woman in White  
LITTLE NECK—Berlin Express; Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay  
LOEW'S HILLSIDE—Saigon; The Flame  
LOEW'S VALENCIA—Big Clock; Blondie's Anniversary  
LOEW'S WILLARD—Saigon; The Flame  
MAIN ST. PLAYHOUSE ••Shoe Shine; Adventure in Music  
MERRICK—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
OASIS All My Sons; Are You With It  
QUEENS—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady  
RICHMOND HILL-GARDEN Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express  
ROOSEVELT—Road to Rio; Tenth Avenue Angel  
RKO ALDEN—Will It Happen Again; Devil's Cargo  
ST. ALBANS—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
SAVOY—Silver River; Woman in White

### Rockaway

GEN •Paris; Philo Vance  
PARK—Mr. Blandings Builds His Dream House; Panhandle  
RKO COLUMBIA—Saigon; The Flame  
RKO STRAND—Letter From an Unknown Woman; River Lady

### Woodside

BLISS—State of the Union; Red Stallion  
CENTER Gangs of New York; Gangs of Chicago  
43RD ST.—Scudda Hoo, Scudda Hay; Berlin Express  
ROBERT All My Sons; Are You With It  
LOEW'S—Saigon; The Flame  
SUNNYSIDE—Silver River; Woman in White



# 'This is the Life' -- Ex Manager McKechnie

Deacon Bill McKechnie, 61 years young, is playing the strangest baseball role of his long career.

As coach of the Cleveland Indians, he's the court jester of the Cleveland dugout. He keeps the Indians loose and laughing through the pre-game tension that normally grips a club battling to gain or hold first place.

And this gray-haired veteran who managed pennant winners in three different National League cities wouldn't swap jobs with any man in baseball.

"I've turned down a dozen bet-

ter offers than managing the Phillies," roared Deacon Bill when somebody asked him if he were interested in Ben Chapman's old job at Philly. "I like it right here. Just gimme a fungo bat so I can swat a few fly balls and that's good enough for me."

But McKechnie's job runs deeper than that. Skipper Lou Boudreau is saddled with two careers—playing and managing—and has no time for horseplay.

McKechnie, who always had a sly wit but was inclined toward grumpiness when he was a manager, has blossomed into a rau-

cous master of ceremonies. And he doesn't spare the members of the fourth estate either.

Before the doubleheader with the Yankees the photographers were giving Satchel Paige the usual bad time a big news story runs into. Paige had some warming up to do and the photos were calling for pose after pose.

"Come on, fellows," yelled McKechnie with a mixture of humor and biting comment, "This fellow's been waiting twenty years to play big league ball and you don't even want to let him warm

up for ten minutes when he gets here." McKechnie was one of the first big league managers to call attention to the disgraceful ban against Negroes back in the thirties.

One camera missed fire and a photographer asked another if he had any spare batteries.

"Batteries?" McKechnie cried, "If I had any I'd use 'em on our pitchers!"

Bob Lemon, the no hit ace of the staff, pretended to resent that and a playful scuffle ensued.

"You know," said Bill, "When

I was managing, my stomach used to get tied up in knots every day. It happens sometimes now, when we get a tough game, but not every day. This is the life."

A few reporters were waiting for Boudreau, who was in the dressing room going over the Yankee batters with catcher Jim Hegan.

"Waiting for the manager, eh?" said McKechnie, "Where were all you guys in April when we were just another ballclub?"

The reporters looked a little sheepish. The players roared

## PLAYERS FAVOR STIFF RAP FOR ALL STAR 'DUCK OUTS'

PITTSBURGH, July 22 (UP).—Players who take run-out powders on baseball's major league all-star game next season will be fined and/or suspended if recommendations

## Connecticut CP Hold Parley

NEW HAVEN, Conn. July 22.—The main political line of the draft resolution of the National Committee was unanimously adopted at the conclusion of a two and one half day convention, held over the week-end, by the Communist Party of Connecticut.

The delegates unanimously adopted the main political report given by Michael Russo, State Chairman, and the organizational report of Sid Taylor, State Secretary. A thorough review of trade union, Negro and youth work was made by the delegates. Mac Weiss, Communist National Committee representative, dealt with the danger of war and the growing resistance of the people to stop the war drive.

## Youth Group Raps Denial of Passport

American Youth for a Free World yesterday scored the State Department's denial of passports to its delegates to the Warsaw youth conference in August an effort "to stifle the efforts of American youth to cooperate with the youth of the world."

A delegation to Washington on Monday was told by a State Department representative that the Department "considers the International Working Conference of Working Youth against the interests of the United States at this time."

made by the players themselves are approved by Commissioner A. B. (Happy) Chandler.

National and American League players are holding impromptu meetings among themselves to determine what punishment should be meted out to players that try to "duck out" of playing the annual All-Star game.

Outfielder Dixie Walker of the Pittsburgh Pirates and Pitcher Fred Hutchinson of the Detroit Tigers, players' representatives of the National and American Leagues, respectively, are making surveys of the players' recommendations. The recommendations will be passed on to Chandler.

Pittsburgh and the Philadelphia Phillies players favor a two-week suspension plus a two-week salary fine for those who give the cold shoulder to the game. The New York Giants suggested a one-week suspension and fine. The Boston Braves also have met but their recommendation has not been announced.

## Cards Recall Ken Johnson From I.L.

ST. LOUIS, July 22. (UP).—The skidding St. Louis Cardinals dipped into their meager minor league reservoir today to recall left-handed pitcher Ken Johnson from Rochester.

Manager Eddie Dyer, seeking another pitcher who can finish the job, announced that Johnson, a 6 and 9 hurler for Rochester, will be a starter.

At the same time, the Cardinals announced that Al Papal, a right-handed knuckle-maller, had been optioned to Rochester.

## Stoneham in Chi, Feller's Side, Ruth Pix NG and Young Tom Brown

By Lester Rodney

HORACE STONEHAM is in Chicago to consult with Leo Durocher on help for the team. The Lippy One already has his ideas, and is looking past this year to the '49 race. His recommendations will include the buying of Don Newcombe, big Negro hurler at Montreal, for transference to the Giant farm at Jersey City at the start of the season, subject to immediate recall if he is going good. The voice of Giant fardom will de-

## ROUNDING IT UP

termine the ending of Jimcraw by the Giant owner. He hasn't changed, but the substitution of Durocher for Ott as manager creates a more favorable situation.

HEAR FROM THE COAST that the Babe Ruth movie is a stinkeroo. Too bad. The Bambino deserved better. Film is reported maudlin, trite, full of clichés and stock situation and in no way reflecting the great teeming human being that was the Babe. Very bad on the baseball side too, with William Bendix throwing and batting like your Aunt Amy, and real baseball craved by the tiresome old montages, crack of the bat, stadium crowds and headlines.

BOB FELLER at the Stadium—"What the hell. Sure I have my side of the story but it seems people don't want to hear it. I was called everything under the sun for missing the All Star game but it wasn't my idea. Same way during the '47 game. I had a bad back and knew I wouldn't be of much help. If I had gone out there and cut loose I probably would have hurt myself and the Cleveland club."

"If I went out there and threw easy they'd hit me hard. Anyway you look at it I'm the goat."

"I still think I have a chance to



"As long as they spell my name with two L's."

win 20 this year. I've been making a lot of bad pitches, too good, down the middle, but I still have stuff. No, of course, I'm not as fast as when I broke in.

"My ambition is still to pitch in a World Series. If I can be of some help to the club in winning the flag I'll consider the season a success."

"People seem to expect you to go out and pitch a masterpiece every time. But things aren't just done like that. Believe me I'd like to win more than most people want."

## Russell in Sick Bay

CINCINNATI, O., July 22. (UP).—Center fielder Jim Russell of the Boston Braves, who still is suffering from a slight fever, was left in Christ Hospital today as the team departed for St. Louis after rain forced postponement of the scheduled game with the Cincinnati Reds.

me to. But if I don't and they boo me that's their privilege I guess. Sportswriters are on me too. Truthfully, they don't bother me too much, just as long as they spell my name with two L's. As for the people, as long as they keep coming out I'm satisfied. They can call me anything they like. I'd like for them to like me, naturally, but if they don't, OK.

"How seriously can you take this thing? After all it's just a game—not a matter of life and death!"

BOSOX: See where Denny Galehouse, making his first start in more than a month, pitched a shutout for the Boston Red Sox! When a club starts rolling hard and gets the smell of that pennant dough old timers oft come right up to their best form. Biggest single factor in the Bosox turnabout is Bobby Doerr. He's exploding in the middle of the batting order again. Knocking 'em in with the long ball. . . .

TOMMY BROWN, the "five-year man" who is 20 years old, had played six games as a regular up to yesterday and batted .383. The strong arm Flatbush kid, who came up too soon as a 16-year old shortstop during the war, has the look of a natural but still needs confidence, poise and patient coaching. Shotton won't hurt him. But I still think a year in a high minor would be the best thing for him, playing everyday and finding himself. Trouble is, he can't be optioned out without being lost to Brooklyn. Same as Miksis, Barney finally seems to have bridged the gap—maybe the other "potentials" can too.

## Results, Entries, Al's Selections

### Saratoga Results

FIRST—6 furlongs; claiming; 3-year-olds; \$3,500.  
Nimrodwar ..... (Permane) 9.20 5.60 3.60  
Cheek ..... (Wolfe) 7.50 4.70  
Princess Laura (Andran) 3.10  
Also ran: Ron Albert, x-Gunner's Mate, x-Northern Fox, Some Dish, x-Bitty's Fleet, Costa Rita, Eternal Donna, Major Play, The Muffin, Hyson, Sagittaire, Time—1:14 1/5.

SECOND—6 furlongs; claiming; 2-year-olds; \$3,500.  
a-Misguided ..... (Mehrtens) 5.40 3.20 2.10  
Kibosh ..... (Atkinson) 2.90 2.10  
Banovina ..... (Permane) 2.20  
Also ran: a-Lord Greville, Eva's Toy, Gray Brook, Time—1:13 1/5.  
a-Belair Stud-Wheatley entry.

THIRD—6 furlongs; claiming; 3-year-olds; \$3,500.  
Burt's Reward (Atkinson) 13.10 7.30 5.00  
Silver Skipper ..... (Zufelt) 9.90 7.40  
Poono ..... (Mehrtens) 14.30  
Also ran: Pittacus, Alice Simms, Simaid, Stemmer's Run, Happy West, Sarabelle, Custody, Andiamo, Time—1:12 2/5.

FOURTH—5 1/2 furlongs; maidens; 2-year-olds; \$4,000.  
Minnow ..... (Mehrtens) 4.70 3.20 2.80  
Blue Row ..... (Dodson) 3.80 3.00  
Solid Trick ..... (Permane) 4.90  
Also ran: Fluid Drive, Ray Star, Blue Gold, Georgia, Time—1:07 1/5.

FIFTH—5 1/2 furlongs; Volante handicap; 3-year-olds and up; \$3,500.  
First Flight ..... (Clark) 10.50 4.90 2.30  
Grey Flight (Mehrtens) 3.70 2.30  
Miss Disco ..... (Combest) 2.70  
Also ran: Eagle Eye, Yankee Hill, Time—1:04 1/5.

SIXTH—1 1/16 miles; maidens; 3-year-olds and up; \$4,000.  
Brother Ed ..... (McCreary) 9.20 5.60 3.30  
Hershtown ..... (Combest) 4.00 2.40

Little Rip ..... (Atkinson) 2.50  
Also ran: Tourist Pride, Great Fun, Court Jester, Potowomut, Air Force II, Time—1:45 2/5.

SEVENTH—1 1/8 miles; claiming; 4-year-olds and up; \$3,500.  
Quaker ..... (Francisco) 15.60 7.60 5.00  
Rose Canyon (McIntyre) 13.00 7.60  
Big Wheel ..... (Wholey) 5.10  
Also ran: b-Pittsford, Opening Bid, Alert Sun, Kasbek, Adibit, Count J, Flight Nurse, Princess R L, Cacique II, b-Sturgeon Point, b-Simon-Augustine entry.

### Saratoga Entries

FIRST—6 furlongs; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; \$3,500.  
Boston Babette ..... 114 xPalcross ..... 109  
Teaneck Dandy ..... 119 a-xLennie Boy ..... 107  
My Discovery ..... 114 Ariel Pilot ..... 107  
Stars At Night ..... 109 xxColnella ..... 107  
That My Boy ..... 119 Sweepson ..... 109  
Mel Indian ..... 119 Peridot ..... 109  
Manola ..... 119 Orian ..... 114  
Tintary ..... 109 a-Belwyn ..... 114  
Freddies Game ..... 114 Playing Pomp ..... 119  
xxTiara V ..... 102xxBomb Command 112  
a-Hastie-Milberg entry.

SECOND—5 1/2 furlongs; claiming; 3-year-old maidens; \$3,500.  
Trifle ..... 114 Miss Plaudie ..... 114  
a-Sign Post ..... 118 xxAnnfrancee ..... 107  
xxMiss Nina S ..... 111 xxStarcraft ..... 107  
Ireside ..... 118 Miss Joy ..... 114  
Curtain Fire ..... 118 Whatness ..... 114  
Julilee ..... 114 Linda A ..... 114  
Kittivan ..... 118 a-Market Day ..... 118  
b-Stage Plot ..... 114  
Peseta ..... 114  
a-Brandywine Stable entry.  
b-Sande entry.

THIRD—6 furlongs; allowances; 3-year-olds; \$4,000.  
Prope ..... 118 xOur John WM ..... 113  
Mealways ..... 113 Teddy's Rose ..... 113  
Advance ..... 119 Cougar ..... 113

FOURTH—6 furlongs; claiming; 3-year-olds; \$3,500.  
Limehill ..... 113 Quebec ..... 119  
Beaming Light ..... 106 Cervantes ..... 119  
Roman Runner ..... 116 xxMickey Dazzler ..... 117  
xxBlack Prince ..... 112 Fatal Error ..... 113  
xxSonoma Belle ..... 108 xxCombine ..... 116  
Happy All ..... 120 xxFighting Hard ..... 112  
Ancora ..... 111 Sunstition ..... 126  
Dry ..... 116

FIFTH—5 1/2 furlongs; allowances; 2-year-old colts & geldings; \$4,000.  
One Hitter ..... 117 Low and High ..... 117  
Outland ..... 117 Pedro ..... 117  
Mirabeau ..... 117 Translucent ..... 117  
New Hope ..... 117

SIXTH—1 1/16 miles; claiming; 3-year-olds; \$3,500.  
a-Vardol ..... 114 Gay Love ..... 114  
Joey's Pal ..... 113 xxOverpower ..... 115  
a-Mefy ..... 111 Empty Noose ..... 119  
Mr. Happy ..... 119  
a-Lucky Leaf Stable-Schifter entry.

SEVENTH—1 mile and a furlong; claiming; 4-year-olds & up; \$3,500.  
Equinox ..... 119 Mighty Master ..... 116  
xxCharmante ..... 101 Manor Miss ..... 108  
xxCall Gain ..... 109 xxChips Down ..... 108  
Coat Of Arms ..... 116 Gay Gazel ..... 108  
Crows Bill ..... 113  
x-5 lbs.; xx-7 lbs.; apprentice allowance claimed.

### AL's SELECTIONS

- 1—Manola, Bomb Command, Grian.
- 2—Trifle, Annfrancee, Kittivan.
- 3—Prope, Cougar, Our John Wm.
- 4—Combine, Fatal Error, Sunstition.
- 5—One Hitter, New Hope, Mirabeau.
- 6—Overpower, Mr. Happy, Mefy.
- 7—Equinox, Mighty Master, Manor Miss.

## Classified Ads

### ROOM WANTED

VETERAN in urgent need of room in Manhattan. Must be private. Up to \$50. Box 289, Daily Worker.

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3 consec. inserts .....	30c	40c
7 consec. inserts .....	25c	30c

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1 insert .....	50c	60c
3 consec. inserts .....	40c	50c
7 consec. inserts .....	30c	40c

### DEADLINES

For Monday .....	Friday 4 p.m.
For Tuesday .....	Monday noon
For Wednesday .....	Tuesday noon
For Thursday .....	Wednesday noon
For Friday .....	Thursday noon
For Weekend .....	Wednesday 4 p.m.



# SCHMITZ STOPS DODGERS 6-3 GIANTS BEAT CARDS IN 1ST

## Jinx Southpaw Does It for 4th Time

CHICAGO, July 22.—Well, if anyone was going to put a "cooler" on the redhot Brooklyn Dodgers, it figured to be Johnny Schmitz. The Chicago Cubs' slender southpaw exerted his usual jinx over the Brooks today, scattered 10 hits for a 6-3 victory to halt the latest Brooklyn victory streak at four. It was the fourth time this season Schmitz has defeated the Dodgers, and it brought him his 10th triumph of the year. In the process, Schmitz also managed to stop his own club's streak, a five game losing skiff.

Burt Shotton threw four pitchers into the fray trying to win No. 16 in the Dodgers' last 20 games. Three of them following on the heels of starter Hank Behrman. The recall from Montreal, who went the route against Cincinnati his last time out, didn't have it today. All in all, the Cubs lathered Behrman, Paul Minner, Willard Ramsdell and Rex Barney for 11 hits, including Bill Nicholson's 13th homer of the campaign.

Ex-Dodger prodigy of the Youth Movement, Gene Mauch, returned to the Cub lineup and wreaked personal havoc on his former buddies. Gene, who'd been out with a charley horse, scored three times, while Eddie Waitkus paced the winners' attack with a brace of singles and a double.

Bruce Edwards continued to work behind the plate in today's game in place of Roy Campanella, who was sent in to pinch-hit in the ninth when the Dodger threat was dissipated by Billy Cox's double-play boulder. Edwards continued his recent hitting spurge by getting two out of four, while the redhot Gene Hermanski collected three for five. Cox was at shortstop for the sidelined Peeewe Reese. The Brooks could have used Peeewe's bat in that ninth.

**DODGER NOTES:** Perhaps the biggest factor in the recent Dodger hitting spurge B.S. (Before Schmitz) was the heroics of Gene Hermanski. The in and out Blond Bomber was cannonading along at a .345 clip in the 13 games he's been in the regular lineup since July 4th. Among the 24 hits Hermanski collected prior to this afternoon's setback have been nine doubles, one triple and three homeruns. His erraticisms afield have been non-existent during the big Brooklyn push—and his rifle arm has shown to disadvantage. . . . Quite a story in the way Tommy Brown has come through. Maybe

### The Box Score

Brooklyn	ab	r	h	e	a	Chicago	ab	r	h	e	a
Rackley	cf	5	1	2	0	Mauch	2b	3	3	1	0
Robinson	2b	3	0	0	1	Waitkus	1b	4	1	3	2
Hermanski	rf	5	0	3	1	Lowrey	cf	5	1	2	0
Edwards	c	4	0	2	0	Pafko	3b	5	0	2	1
Shuba	lf	4	0	0	0	Nichols	rf	4	1	2	1
Brown	3b	4	1	1	0	Maddern	lf	4	0	0	4
Hodges	1b	3	1	1	0	McCullough	c	2	0	0	3
Reese	ss	3	0	0	3	Culler	ss	4	0	1	5
Ramsdell	p	0	0	0	0	Schmitz	p	4	0	0	2
Barney	p	0	0	0	0						
e-Campan	1	0	1	0	0	Totals	35	6	11	27	9
Behrman	p	2	0	0	0						
Minner	p	0	0	0	0						
Cox	ss	2	0	0	0						

Totals 35 6 11 27 9  
a-Singled for Barney in 9th.

Score by Innings:

Brooklyn	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	— 3
Chicago	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	— 6

Errors—Edwards, Mauch. Runs batted in—Edwards, Nicholson, Lowrey 2, Pafko 2, McCullough, Campanella. Two base hits—Nicholson, Waitkus, Edwards. Home runs—Nicholson. Sacrifice—Waitkus. Double plays—Culler-Mauch; Mauch-Culler-Waitkus. Left on bases—Brooklyn 9; Chicago 10. Base on balls, off—Schmitz 3, Behrman 1, Ramsdell 1, Barney 2. Struck off—by Schmitz 3, Behrman 3, Ramsdell 1. Hits and runs off—Behrman 7 and 3 in 4 2/3 innings. Minner 1 and none in 1 1/3, Ramsdell 2 and 2 in 2/3, Barney 1 and 1 in 1 1/3. Passed ball—Edwards. Losing pitcher—Behrman. Umpires—Ballanfant, Barr, Barlick and dascoll. Time 2:30. Attendance 12,581.

It's the "Shotton touch"—maybe it's just the normal exuberance of a guy crashing the lineup at long last. Anyway, the 20-year-old Brooklyn born kid has been playing like someone determined to nail down a varsity job in this moment of golden opportunity. Nobody's ears lifted more than Tommy's when Shotton, upon his arrival last week, said, "What's Edwards doing on third if his arm hurts?" . . .

The Dodgers open the series at Pittsburgh tonight with Preacher Roe.

### Today's Games

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE

Cleveland (Lemon 13-7) at New York (Byrne 2-3).  
Chicago (Wight 5-9) at Boston (Harris 2-7).  
Detroit (Overmire 1-1) at Washington (Haeffner 4-8).  
St. Louis (Sanford 7-10) at Philadelphia (Fowler 9-2) night.

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

Brooklyn (Palica 3-5) at Pittsburgh (Queen 2-1) night.  
New York (Jansen 11-5) at Chicago (Meyer 9-7).  
Boston (Sain 12-7) at St. Louis (Brazle 6-4) night.  
Philadelphia (Roberts 3-3) at Cincinnati (Raffensberger 7-3).

## Bosox Make It 11 Out of 12!

The hottest ball club in the big leagues is the Boston Red Sox, who beat the White Sox twice yesterday 5-0 and 5-3 to make it 11 out of 12, a spurt that has put them into third place and worried everybody on top.

Winning pitchers were Denny Galehouse, the veteran who hasn't pitched a month, and Ellis Kinder, one of the acquisitions from the Browns. The other one, Jack Kramer, is rapidly becoming the ace of the league with nine straight wins.

What was more important, the Red Sox were winning without the biggest bat in baseball. Ted Williams, who has been out with a side injury, hasn't even swung that bat during the current winning streak.

They were even kidding old Joe McCarthy, the Red Sox manager about Williams, asking if he was afraid to put the slender slugger back in the lineup because he might be breaking up a winning combination.

Joe assured the boys that thumpin' Theodore would be back the very day he is in shape to play again.

### SCORES

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE

(12 Innings)  
Detroit 600 020 000 000—3 14 2  
Washington 300 010 220 001—9 130  
Newhouse, Benton (7), Houtteman (8), Hutchinson (8), White (12) and Swift, Wynn, Welteroth (1), Hudson (5), Thompson (9) and Evans, Okrie (2), Early (9).  
Chicago 000 000 000—0 5 1  
Boston 200 000 01x—3 5 1  
Gillespie, Grove (8), Rotblatt (8) and Robinson; Galehouse and Tebbets.

Chicago 030 000 000—3 8 1  
Boston 102 020 00x—5 6 0  
Judson and Tresh; Kinder and Batts.

St. Louis at Philadelphia, night game

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

Brooklyn 001 000 002—3 10 1  
Chicago 000 120 21x—6 11 1  
Behrman, Minner (5), Ramsdell (7), Barney (7) and Edwards; Schmitz and McCullough.  
(1st game)  
Philadelphia 000 001 002—3 6 1  
Pittsburgh 392 000 00x—5 8 0  
Bicknell, Heusser (1) and Seminick; Sewell and Klutz.  
(1st game)

New York 012 030 000—6 10 2  
St. Louis 020 003 010—3 7 1  
Jones and Cooper; Dickson, Wilks (5), Staley (8) and Rice.

## In This Corner...

By Bill Mardo



### DiMag, Tribe, Jackie, Joe

JOE DIMAGGIO is a perfect example of a great athlete beyond his peak who can still pull back the years and rise to the crucial occasion. He's been playing day in and out under painful duress, his body aching for a rest. But the Yankees have their backs to the wall and with DiMag out of the lineup, yes even a slumping DiMag, morale on the club would go to pot because he's still the Big Guy and the fellow who makes the difference.

Nobody knows that better than the Yankee Clipper. He won't let Bucky Harris even talk rest until the series with Cleveland is dispensed with. DiMag is 34, he's getting on as a ballplayer. But like all phenomenally gifted athletes, he still has the unique ability to rise to an occasion when the pressure hangs heavy. DiMag, in a way, is to baseball what Joe Louis was to boxing. The centerfielder may be over the hill, only a shadow of the prewar DiMag, but in the minds of most fans they still see him as he was then. They don't notice the deepening lines in his impassive features, try not to draw the inevitable conclusion about the little loss in timing which makes of his hitting an occasional and sporadic explosion rather than the consistent thing of effortless beauty it once was.

MAYBE THEY don't look for the slightly laborious way DiMag now bends down to pick up his glove as he trots out for another half inning's work in the gardens. The subtle half-step difference in speed when he goes after fly balls. Because that's the way fans are—with a sentimental, warmly understandable desire to look at a guy and still see him at his best.

DiMag was in another horrible slump as the Indians came to town. This is the series that can well be the pennant "breaker" for either club. And just because he IS DIMAGGIO, the pressure bears heaviest on him. And just because he is true to the tradition of all extraordinary athletes rising to the occasion's demands, DiMag chose then to snap his slump. A tremendous 400-foot homer that tied the score in the first game and started the Bronxites bombing.

But I was more interested in seeing the emotional reaction Joe's clout had on the 67 odd-thousand fans at the Stadium. This was an oldtime DiMaggio wallop, coming when it meant the most, and the roar that greeted the sight of that ball soaring into the deep seats reminded me very much of the night Louis caught up with Walcott in that same ballpark. The night another phenomenal athlete, past his peak, snapped his "slump" and rose to the electric drama of the evening. . . .

I belatedly mention all this because hasn't it always been the way for a certain handful who've embedded themselves into the consciousness and imagination of the fans with an imprint heavier than the rest? Ruth . . . Louis . . . DiMaggio . . . they belong to that select circle . . . and well . . . I couldn't help thinking this while DiMaggio trod around the bases, just the slight suggestion of a tired smile lighting his features. . . .

THIS IS BEING written before last night's game—but whether or not the Indians won I think I saw enough at the twinbill to convince me that Lou Boudreau isn't just popping off when he says "Cleveland's got the pennant." His is the club with the best balance and that something else—a spirited wide-open fire and verve that somehow reminds you of the Dodger dash afield and on the base-paths. The runners are always going for that "one extra" . . . the double-play potential is always realized with the hawks Boudreau and Gordon working like charms together. . . .

A few stray thoughts struck me with particular sharpness at the twinbill opener. Eddie Robinson is too underrated a felder at first base. This guy can really dig them out of the dirt with that long stretch of his.

IT'S NO accident that Larry Doby is beginning to meet that ball consistently. Larry looks like a completely different batter from the nervous young man I saw on Cleveland's first eastern swing this season. There's less of that tense fiddling with his bat waiting for the pitch to come down . . . his eye has improved 100 percent. and the veteran twirlers aren't breaking his back anymore on those sweeping curves across his wrists. . . .

One more Indian item: It's about time Lou Boudreau got his due for being a great ballplayer. Because he is all of that, I don't know why, but sometimes a player is so quietly perfect that there's a tendency to take him for granted without making much hoopla over him. Lou is such an athlete. But in a way it's unfair because if he isn't one of the greatest all-around shortstops in the modern memory of baseball then you can't name one.

JACKIE ROBINSON had 43 rbi's going into yesterday's game. That's just a few less than his entire output of last season. Jack's a sure bet to double his 1947 production in that department and come awfully close to 100. . . .

ANYONE FAMILIAR with the quiet-spoken habits of Joe Louis must surely realize how nettled he was at the pressure campaign to get him in there with Lesnevich. There was considerable iron in Louis' remarks, particularly those refuting the alleged "scoop" of Ring mag's Nat Flescher.

# How About It, Mr. Stoneham

**ATTENTION HORACE STONEMAN:** Your New York Giants are opening a tryout camp for baseball hopefuls at East Aurora in Buffalo July 29-31. According to a United Press release, the club is inviting youths from 17 to 23 to participate in the three-day sessions.

Will these tryouts for spots in the Giant farm system also be open to Negro players between the ages of 17 and 23? Is the club of which you are President, Mr. Stoneham, prepared to sign ALL young prospects who show potential big league ability—ability

regardless of the color of their skin?

When the Giants were training in Phoenix last March, Mr. Stoneham, you said you had given tryouts in the past to some Negro players. You never mentioned who those players were, where or when the tryouts took place.

Fans are inclined to dismiss that statement of yours as so much malarkey, Mr. Stoneham. Especially in view of the record—which shows the Giants floundering further and further from being a pennant threat this

season—and still not scouting for possible Negro talent.

The only way you can prove that you mean what you said in Phoenix, Mr. Stoneham, is to issue a flat statement of policy saying the Giants are ready to sign capable Negro players for the Polo Grounds and the farm system. And another step in the right direction would be for you to flatly invite Negro prospects to the Buffalo training camp next week.

The eyes of the Polo Ground's fandom are on you!